

A satellite map of the Amazon basin, showing the dense green forest and the intricate network of blue rivers. A red circle is drawn on the right side of the map, highlighting a specific region. The title text is overlaid on the left side of the map.

HYDROPOWER DAMS AND URBANIZATION IN THE BRAZILIAN AMAZON — A REGIONAL ANALYSIS

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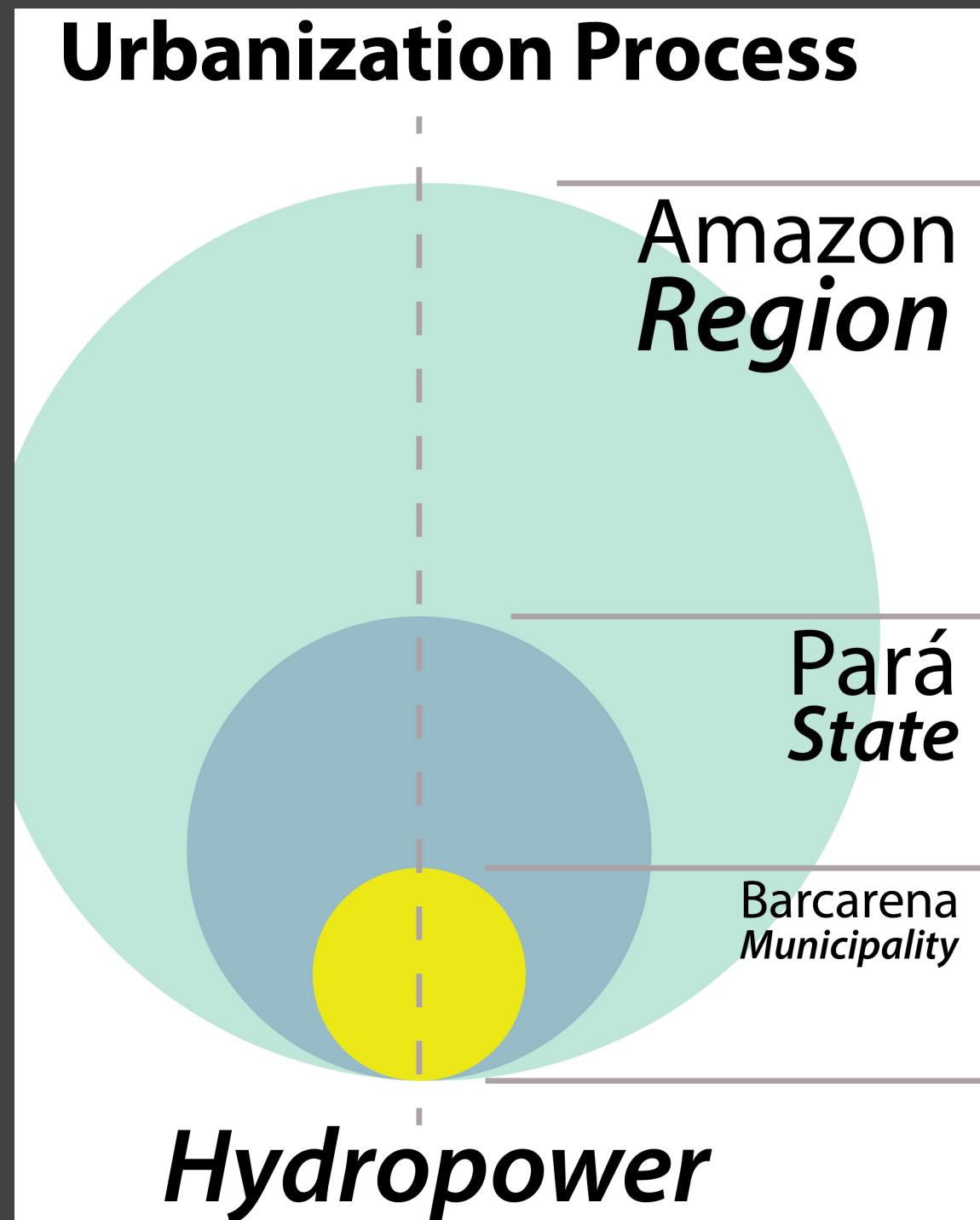
THE URBAN FOREST



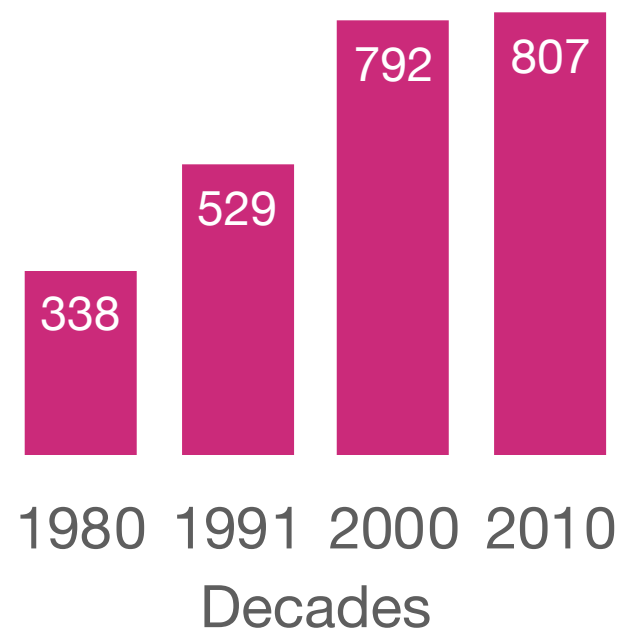
HYDROPOWER AND URBANIZATION

BROADEN THE UNDERSTANDING OF HYDROPOWER IMPACT

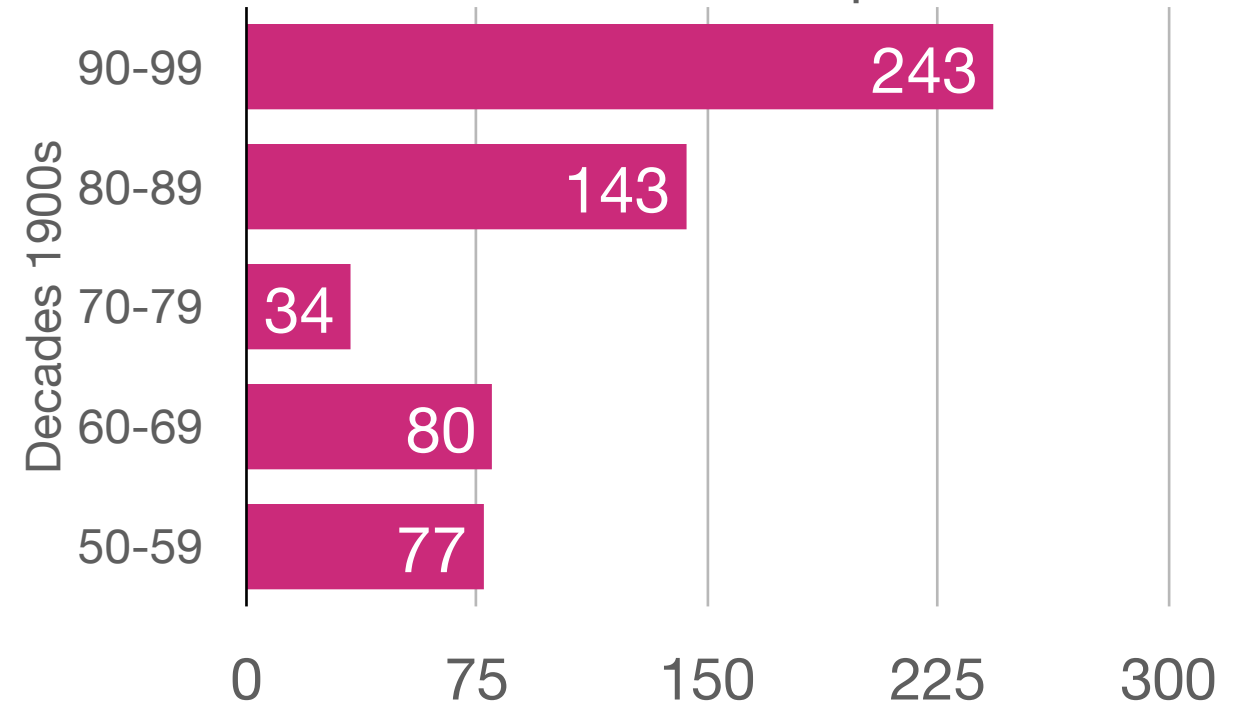
HYDROPOWER AND URBANIZATION UNDER THREE SCALES



Total
Municipalities in
Brazilian Amazon
per Decade



New Municipalities Created in the
Brazilian Amazon
Number of Municipalities



A black and white photograph of a massive concrete dam. The dam's surface is composed of large, rectangular concrete panels. A walkway with a metal railing runs along the top of the dam. A small figure of a person stands on the walkway, providing a sense of scale. The sky is dark and overcast.

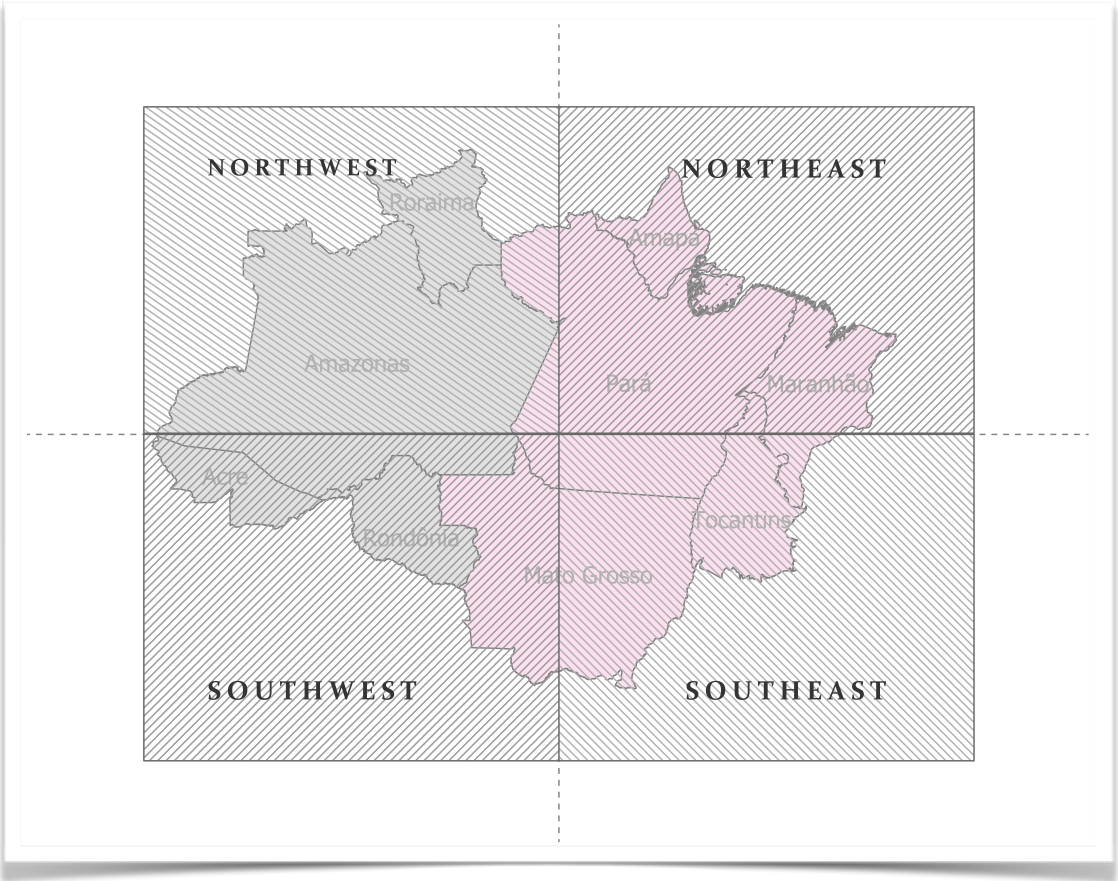
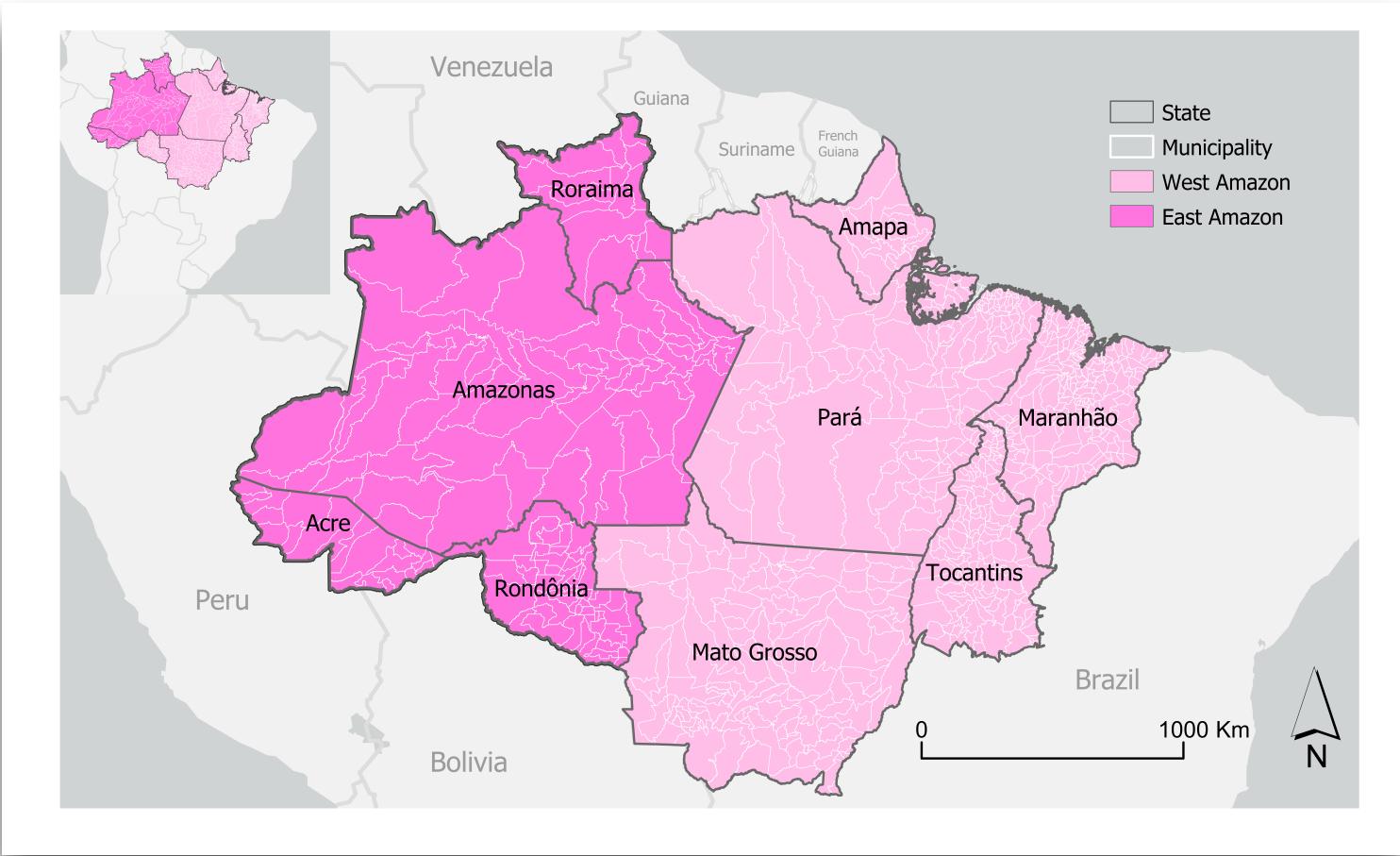
Other matters in the Amazon

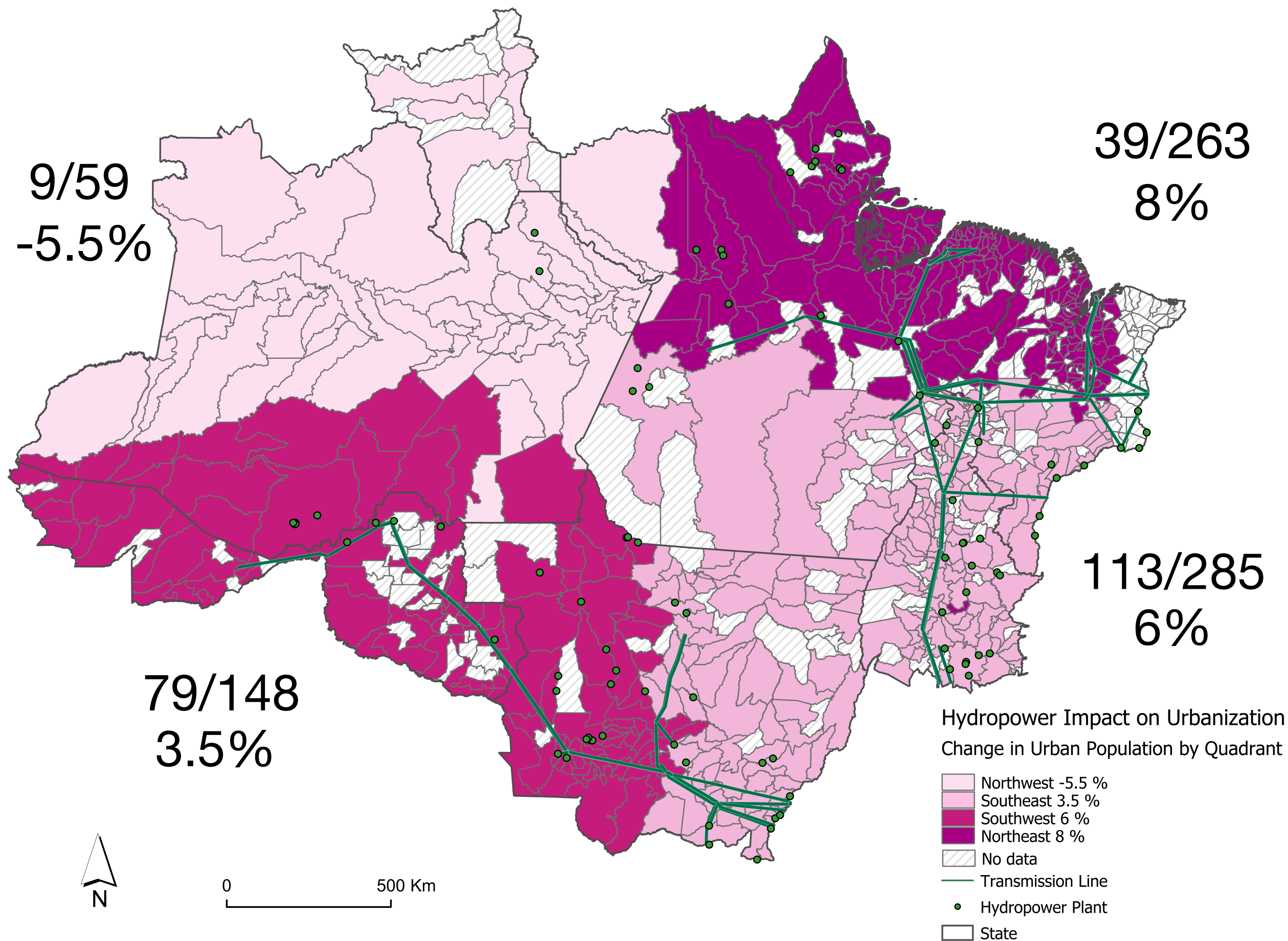
No environment without other processes

A high-angle, black and white photograph of a massive concrete dam. The dam's surface is composed of large, rectangular panels with visible vertical joints. A road with a metal railing runs along the top edge of the dam. A small figure of a person is walking on the road, providing a sense of scale. The sky is a uniform, dark grey.

REGIONAL SCALE

ALL MUNICIPALITIES IN THE AMAZON





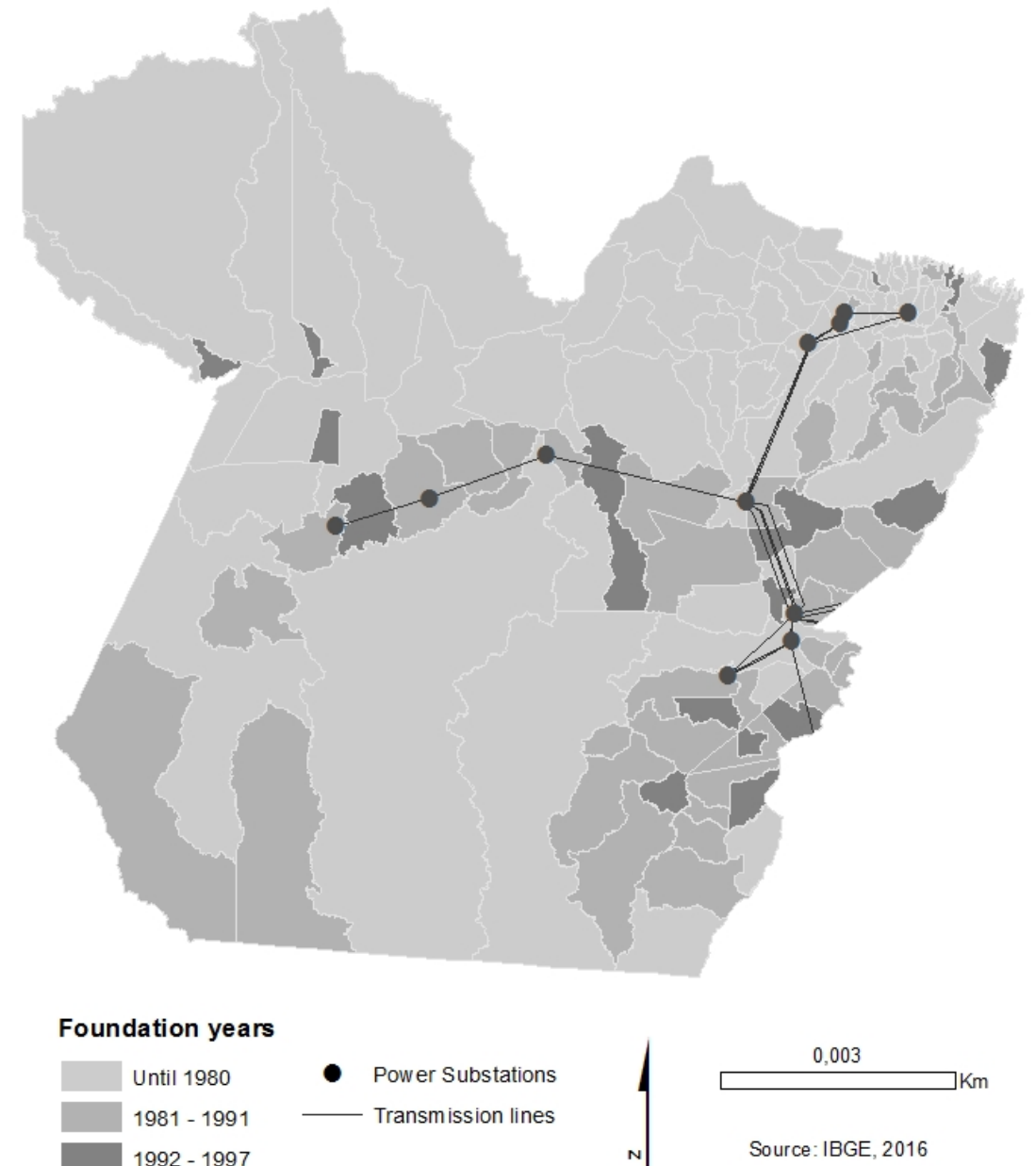


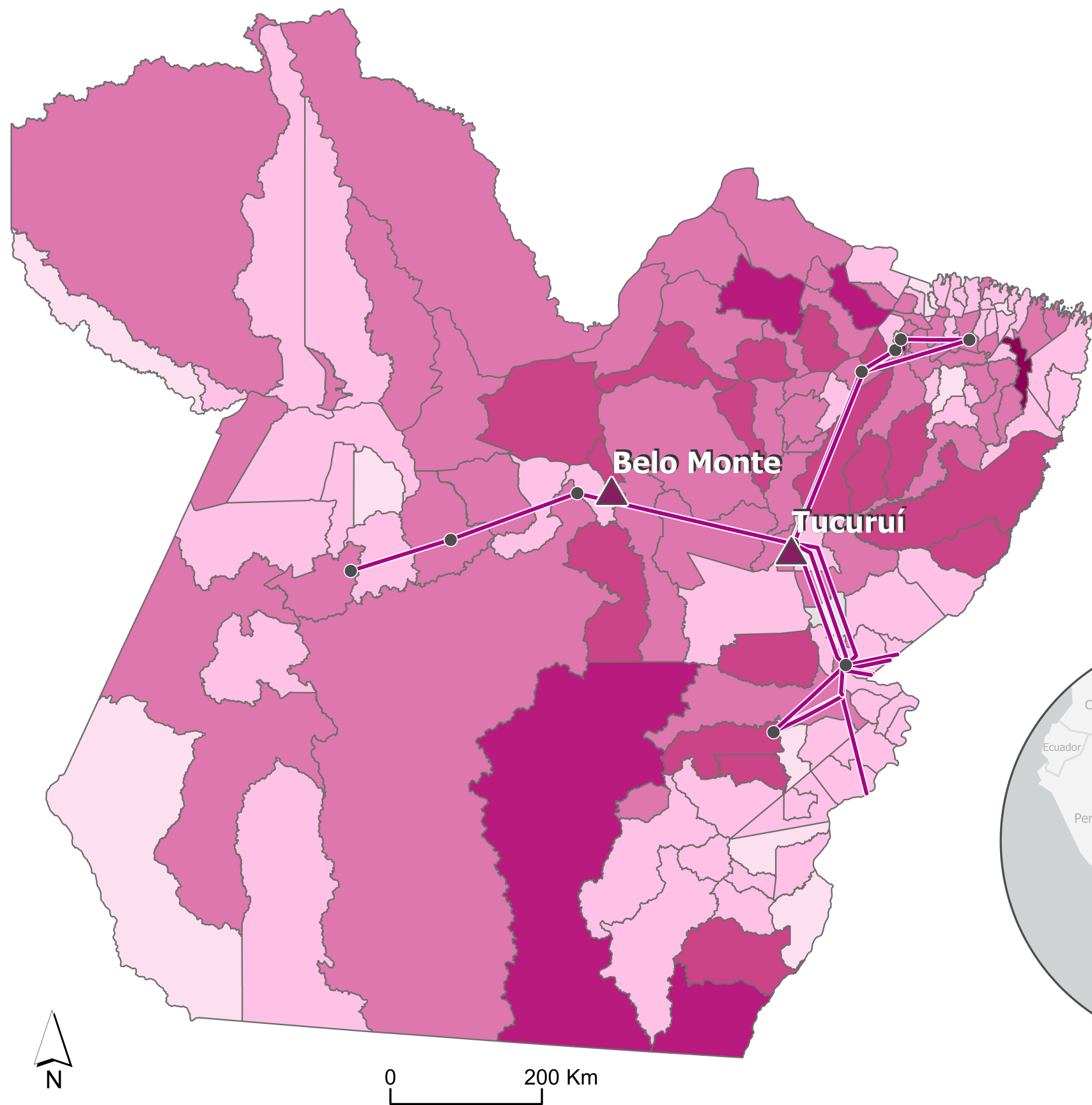
STATE SCALE

ALL MUNICIPALITIES IN A SINGLE
STATE

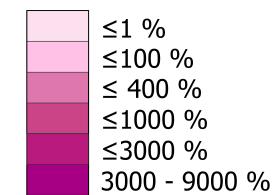
Robust hydropower system + Urbanization




1980 - Tucuruí Dam + over 60 new municipalities





Changes in Urban Population 1980 - 2010



-  Hydropower Plant (>30MW)
-  Substation
-  Transmission Line



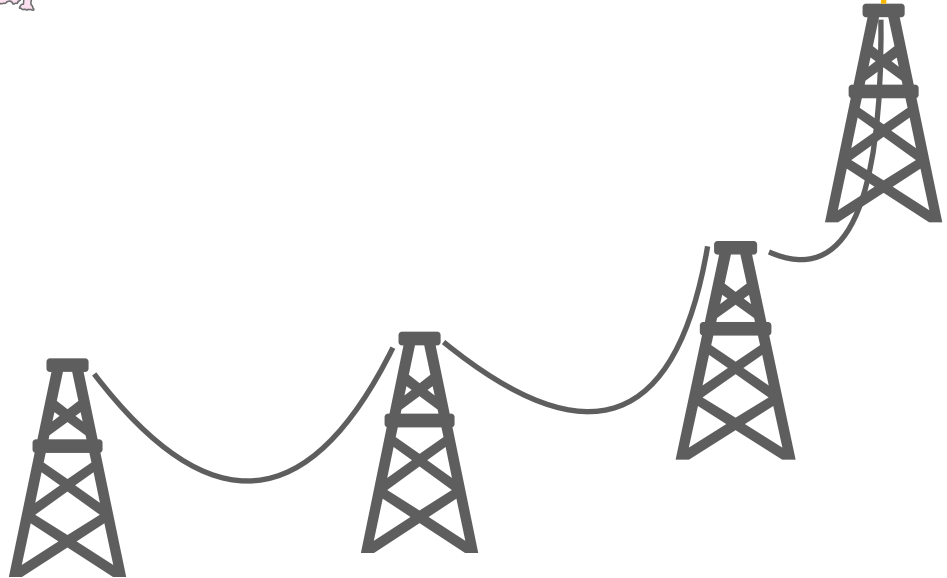
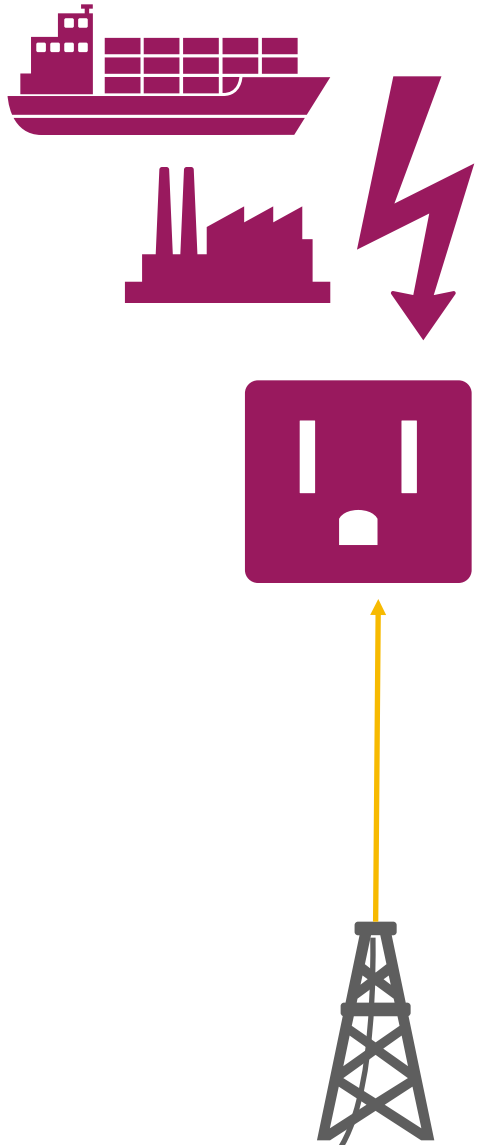
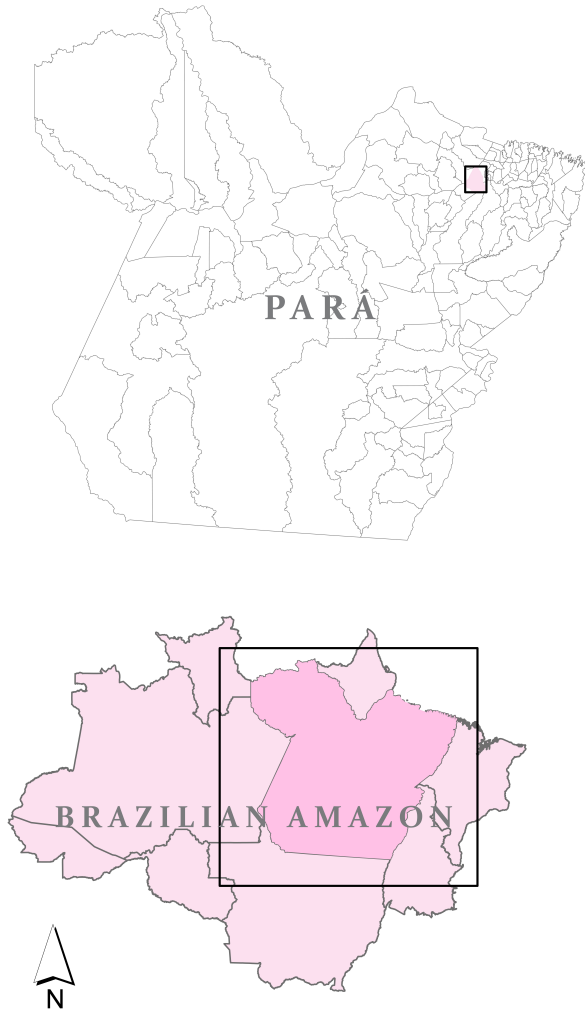
A black and white photograph of a massive concrete dam. The dam's surface is composed of large, rectangular concrete panels with visible vertical joints. A walkway with a metal railing runs along the top of the dam. A small figure of a person stands on the walkway, providing a sense of scale. The sky is a uniform dark grey.

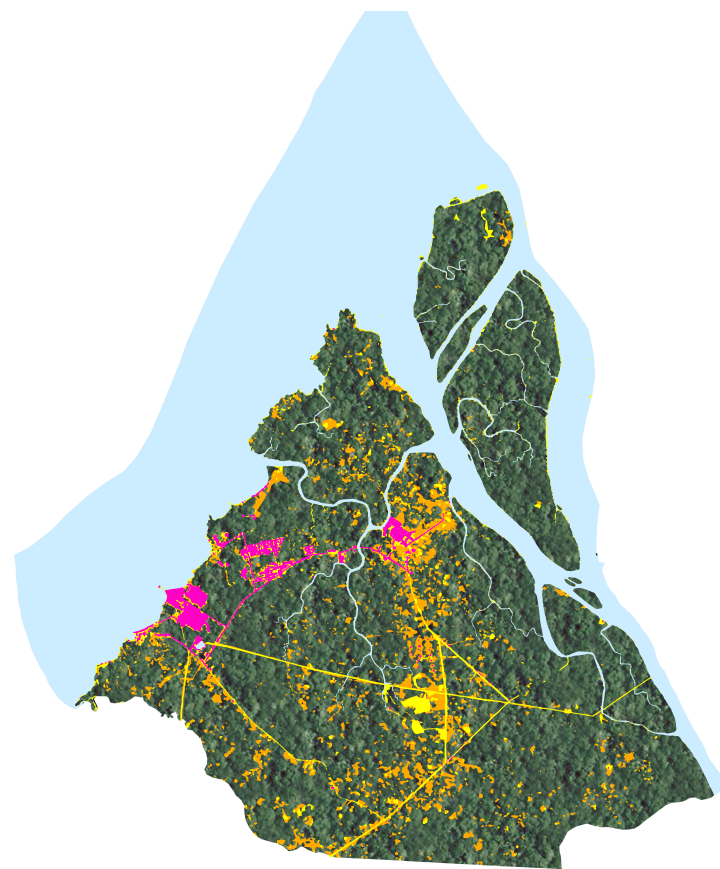
MUNICIPAL SCALE

**SINGLE MUNICIPALITY CONNECTED DIRECTLY
AND INDIRECTLY TO THE HYDROPOWER
SYSTEM**

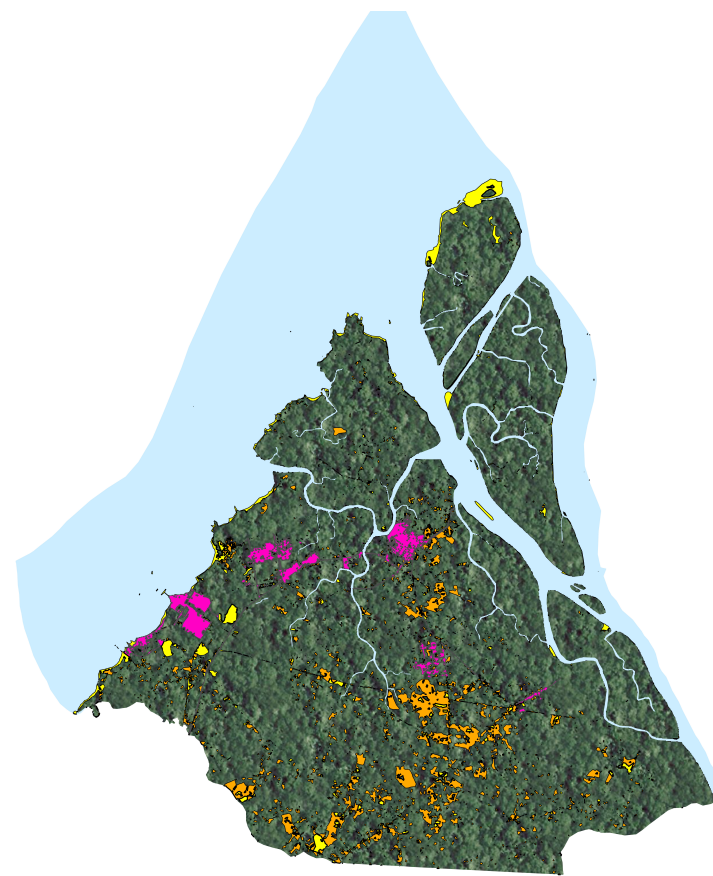


0 12 Km

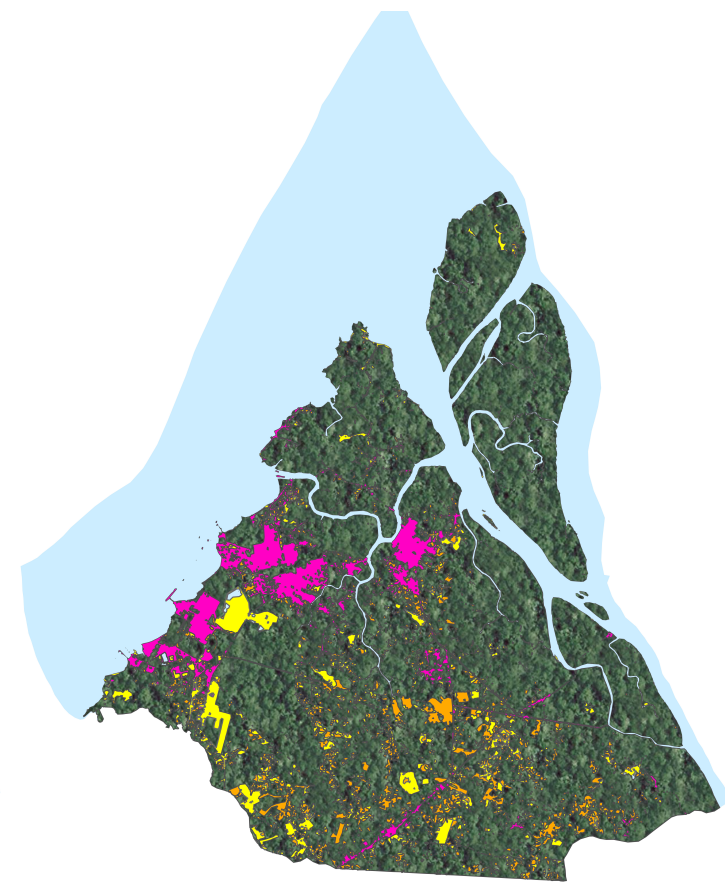




1984



1999



2017

Urban

Agriculture

Bare Soil

Water

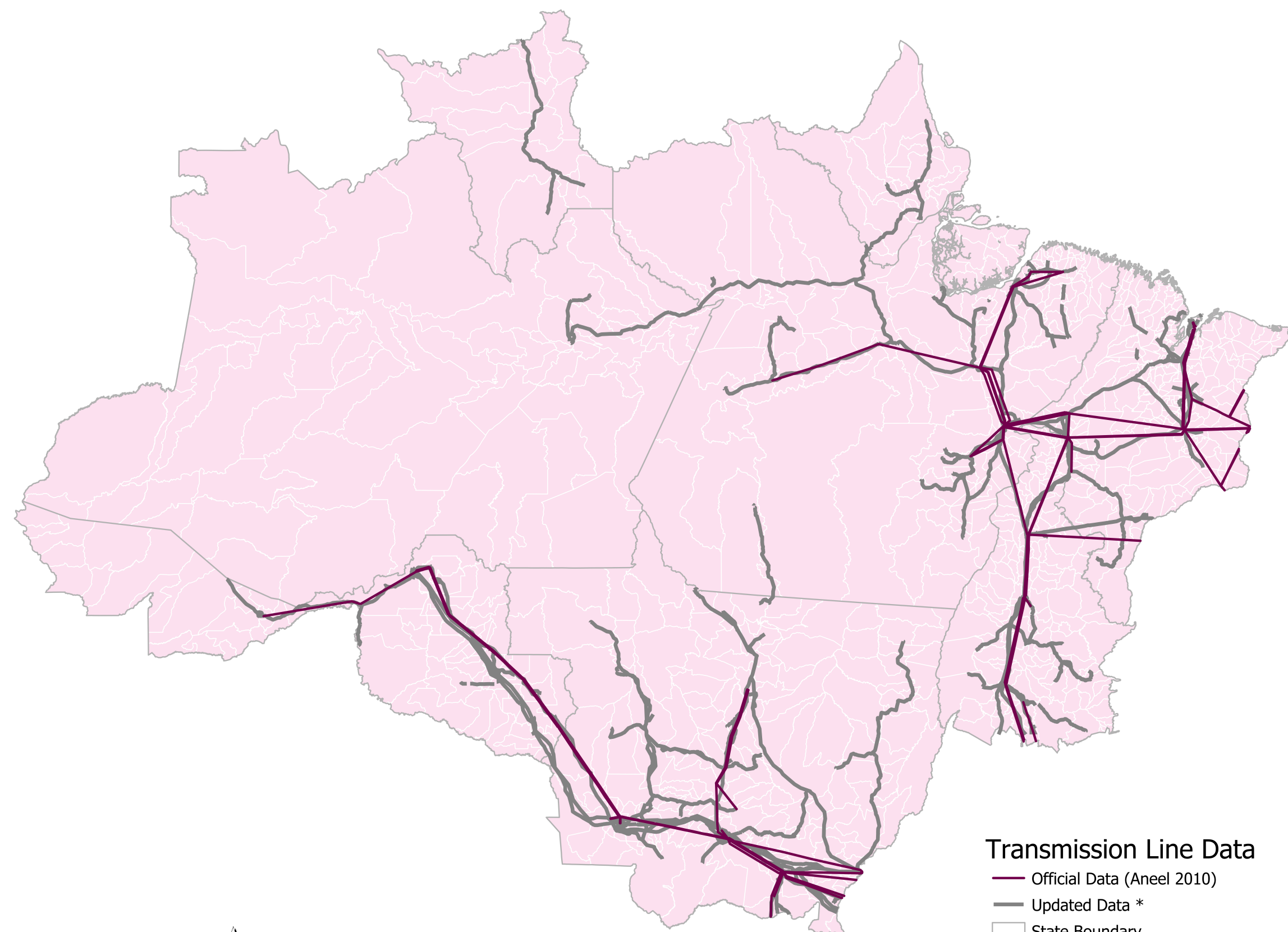
Forest

Land Cover Change



CONCLUDING REMARKS

CONNECTION TO HYDROPOWER - URBANIZATION
IMPACT DESPITE PHYSICAL CONNECTION
IMPACT IN ALL THREE SCALES
URBAN PROFILE - FOREST PROFILE



Transmission Line Data

- Official Data (Aneel 2010)
- Updated Data *
- State Boundary
- Municipality

*Hyde, J. L., Bohlman, S. A., & Valle, D. (2018). Transmission lines are an under-acknowledged conservation threat to the Brazilian Amazon. *Biological conservation*, 228, 343-356.



LESSONS LEARNED

Heterogenous, different
scales

Connection hydropower –
urbanization

Impact of hydropower on
urbanization in all three
scales

Hydropower – one driver

Urban profile – Forest
component