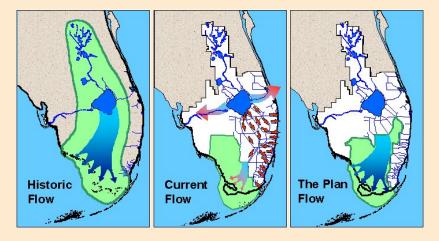
Active management in support of ecosystem restoration

Christa Zweig, Susan Newman, Colin Saunders, and Fred Sklar

sfwmd.gov

Active Management

- Some systems have undergone drastic changes from pre-disturbance conditions
- Indirect restoration may not suffice
- Loss of:
 - Topography
 - Landscape pattern
 - Ecosystem engineers

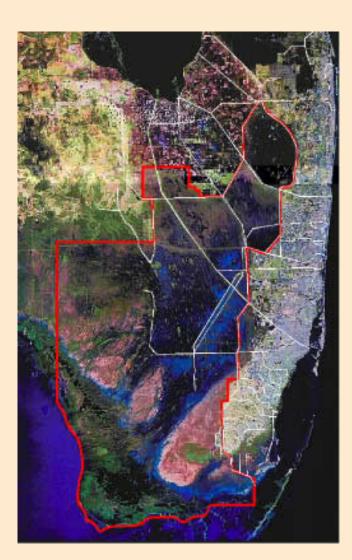


• Ecological drivers (disturbance, natural periodicity, etc.)

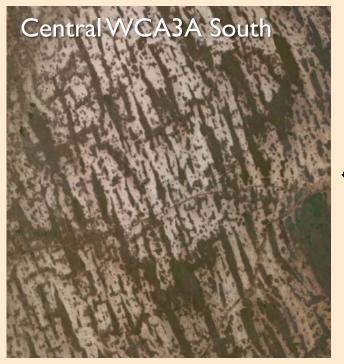
Active Management

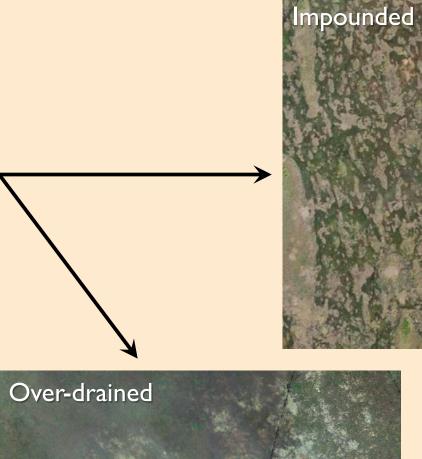
History of active management in Everglades

- Invasives
 - Plant—large scale eradication of Melaleuca, Brazilian pepper, Lygodium
 - Animals—pythons and other reptiles
- Pattern restoration
 - Fire programs
 - Tree island plantings
 - CHIP/AMI



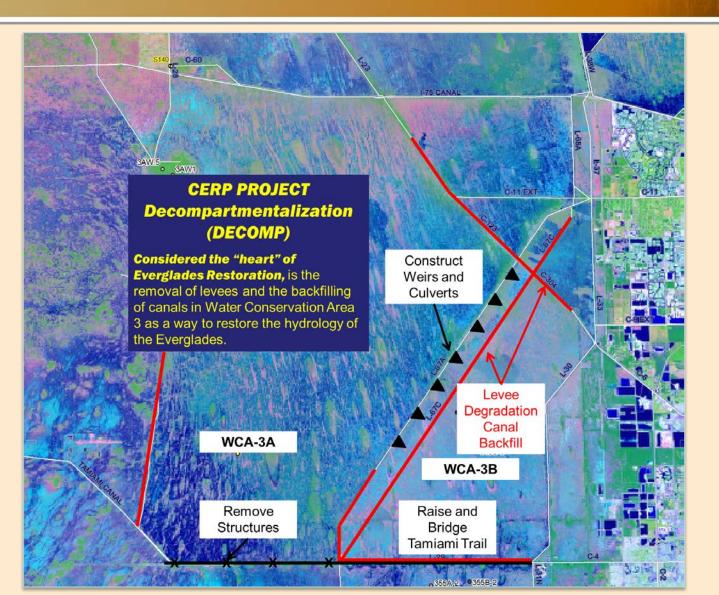
SOUTH FLORIDA WATER MANAGEMENT DISTRICT







CERP/DECOMP



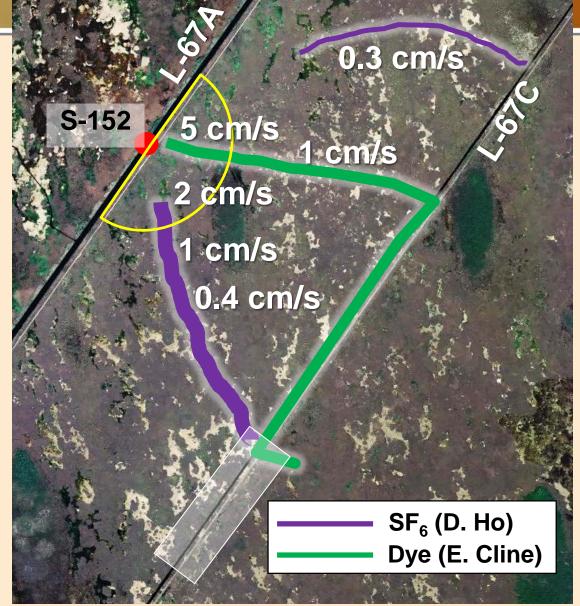




Decomp Physical Model flow way







What can we do?

- Active management experiment or "Brute Force Science"
 - Can we change direction of flow?
 - Can we increase flow speeds and propagate it further into the DPM footprint?
 - Can we create microtopography?
 - Can we create differential flow (ridge vs. slough)?
 - What is the best option for active management of an over-drained ridge and slough landscape?
 - Cut vs. smash

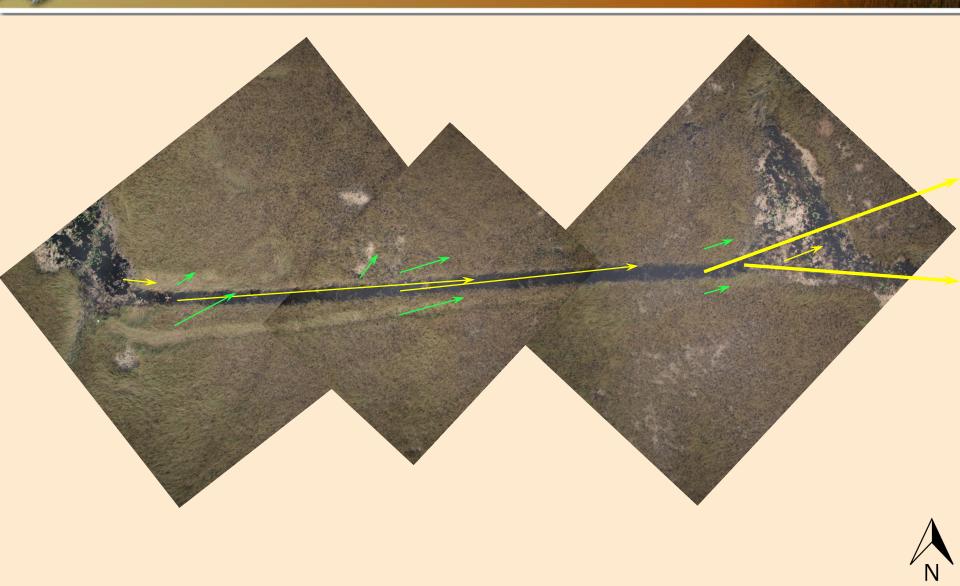
Phase 1: "Zweig slough"—cut







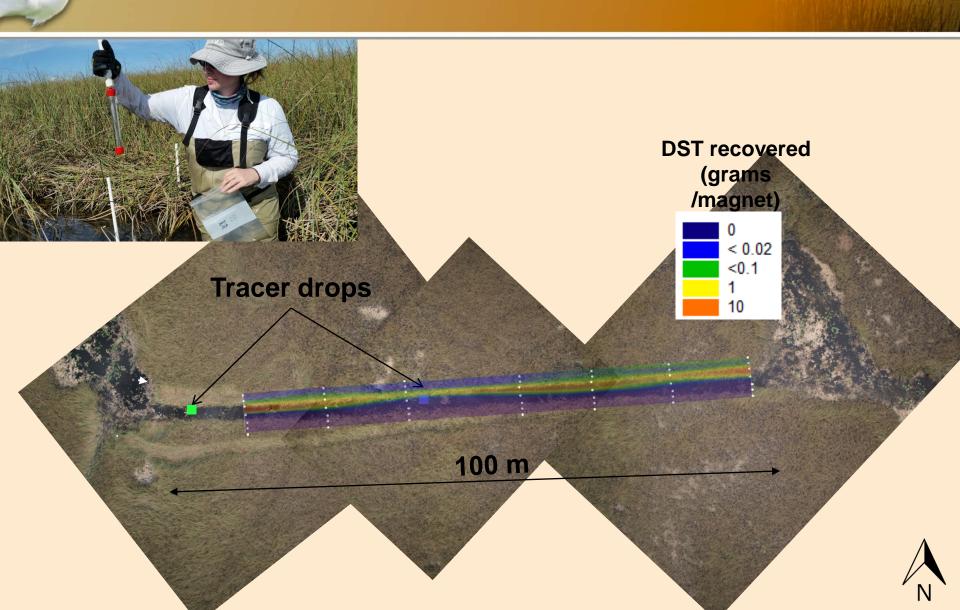
December 4, 2014



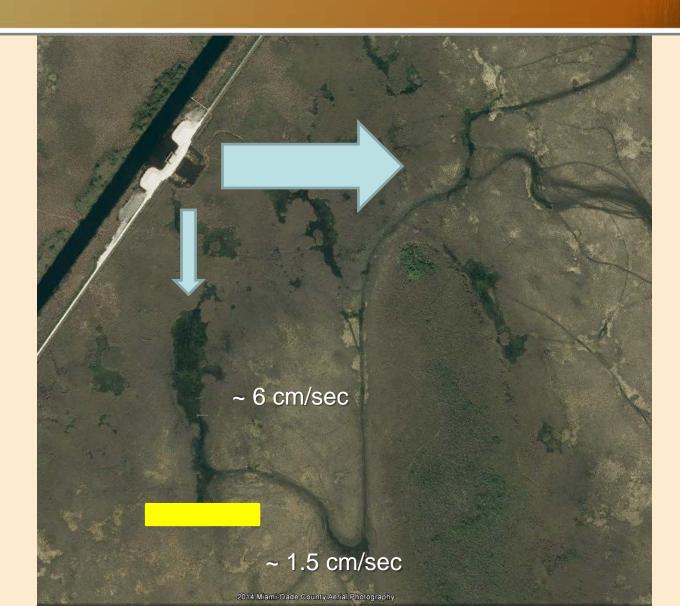
Dual synthetic tracer/flow



Dual synthetic tracer



Phase 2: "Smash" slough



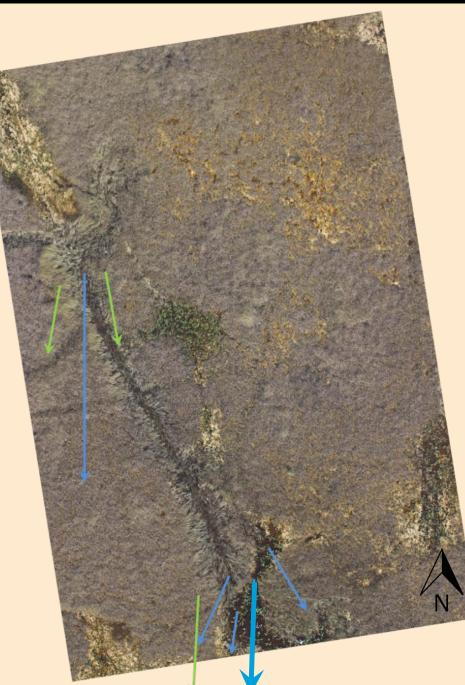
Propagate flow further?



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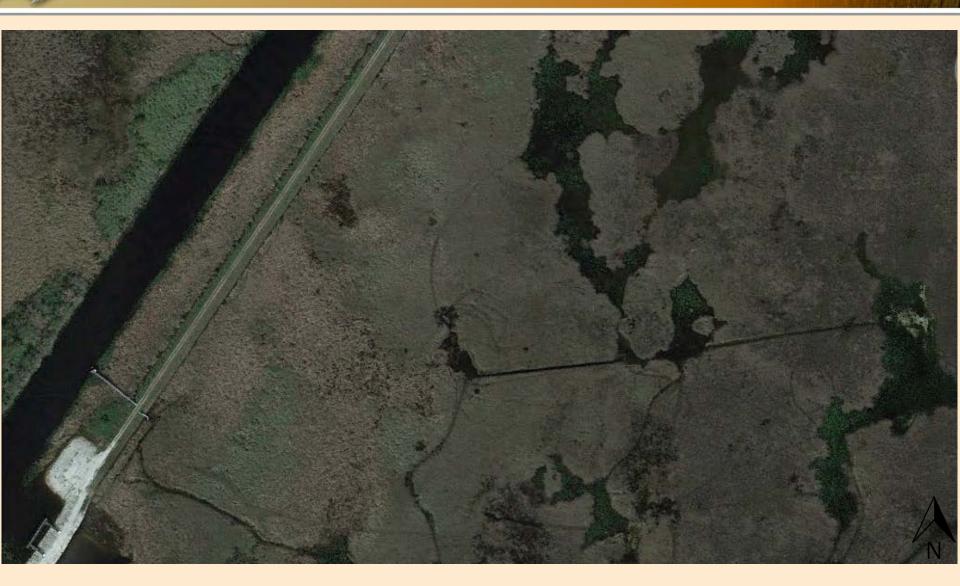
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| Question | Smash | Cut |
|--|------------|-----|
| Can we change direction of flow? | N | Y |
| Can we increase flow speeds and propagate it further into the DPM footprint? | ? | ? |
| Can we create microtopography? | NY | Y |
| Can we create differential flow (ridge vs. slough)? | Y | Y |
| What is the best option for active management of an over-drained ridge and slough landscape? | ? Fire? | ? |

Look Mom! I'm on Google Earth!







Chris Hansen, Claus Hansen, Carlos Coronado, Michael Manna, Erik Tate-Boldt, Kristen Seitz, Mike Baranski, DPM science team

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