

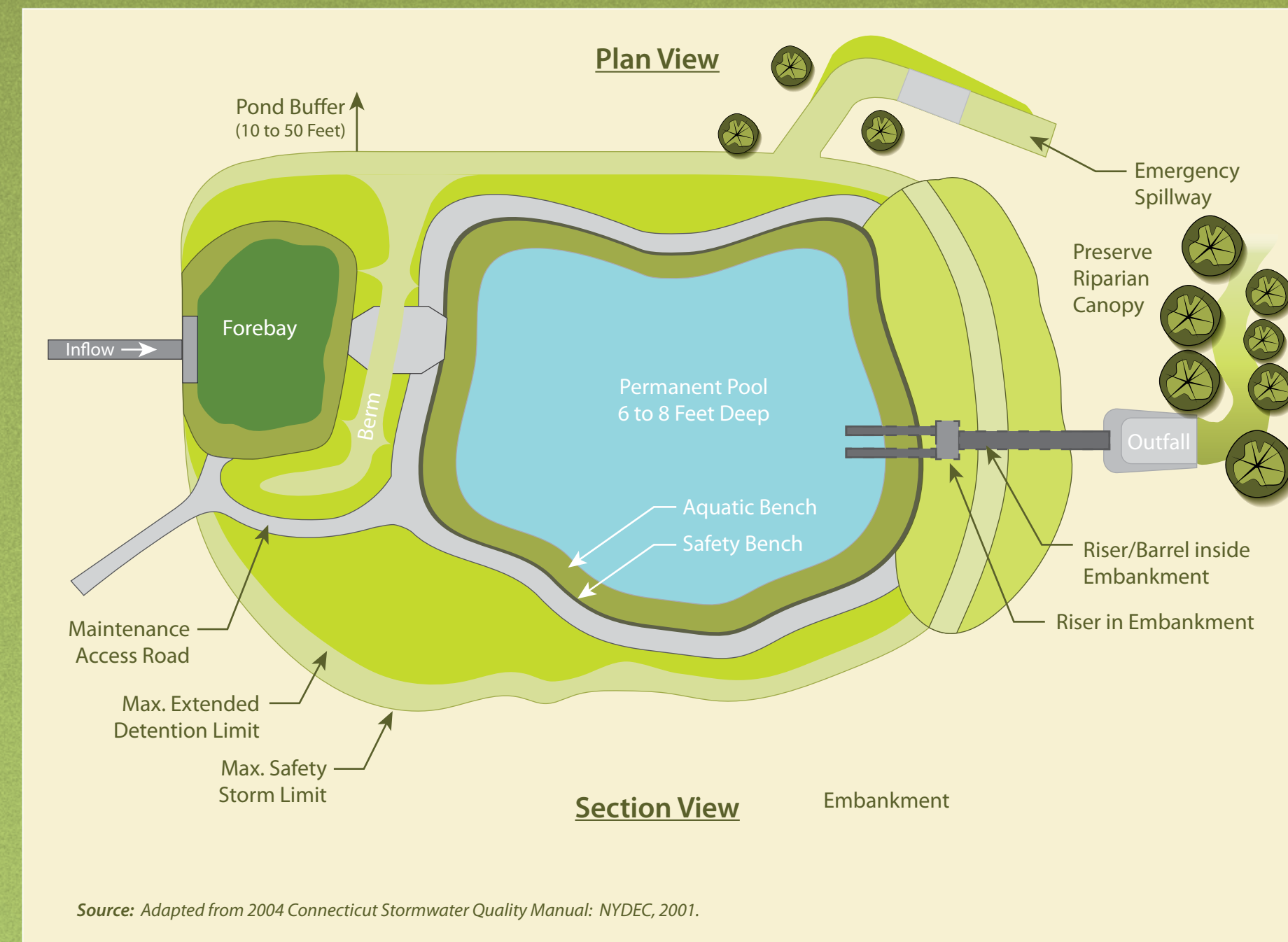
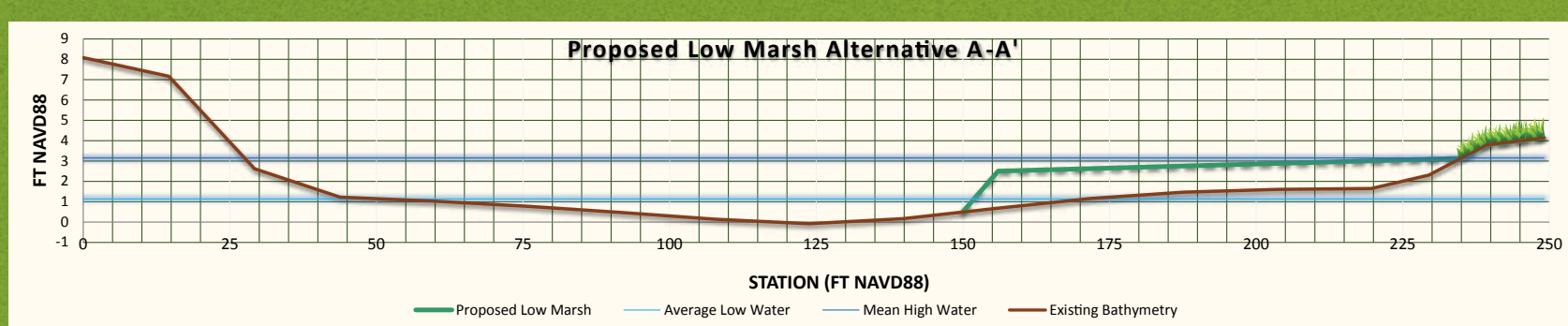
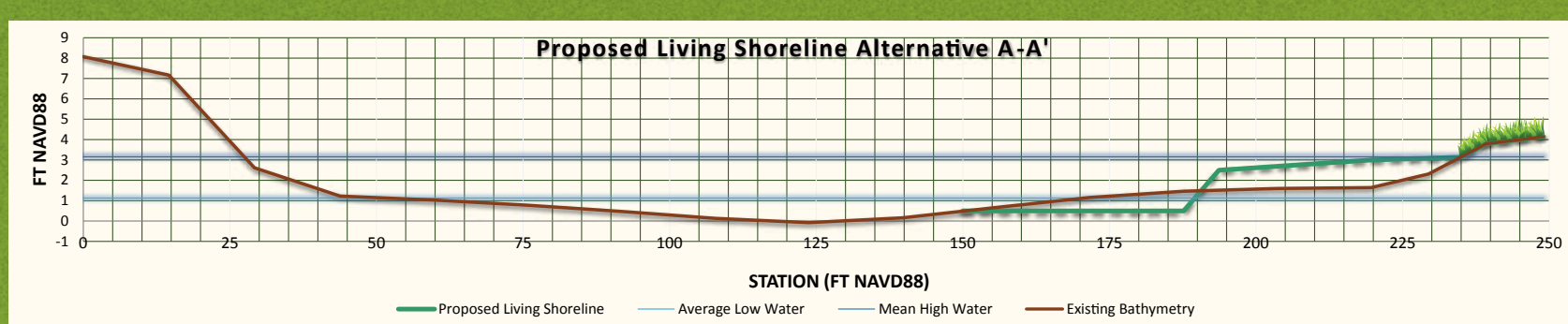
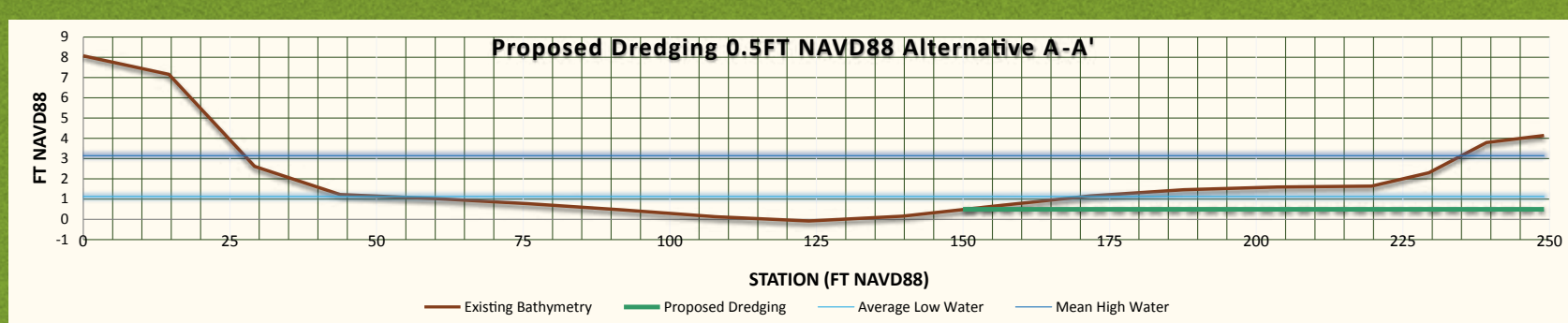
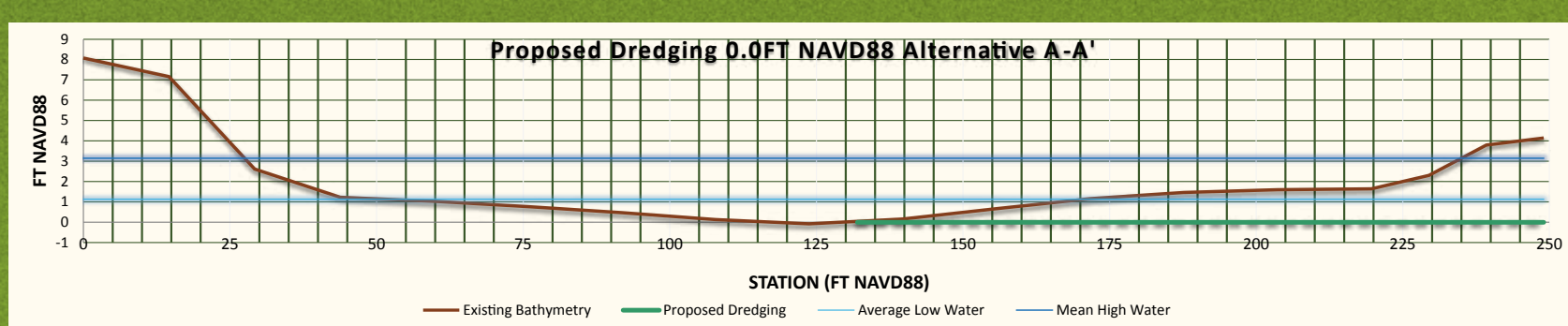
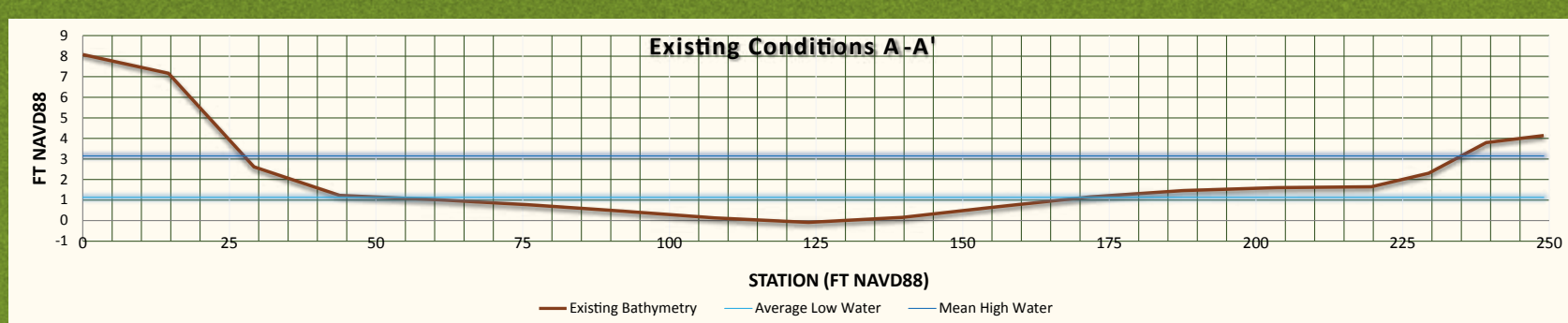
EYE-OPENING OUTCOMES THROUGH THE POWER OF MODELING IN THE HOLLY POND WATERSHED

Peg McBrien | Louis Berger Morristown, NJ
Amber Ings | Louis Berger Morristown, NJ
 Harry Yamalis | Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection Hartford, CT

Holly Pond is a shallow estuarine embayment at the mouth of the Noroton River in Stamford and Darien Connecticut with a tidal dam at its confluence with Long Island Sound. Two large shoals have formed near each other in the pond near the mouth of the River that are exposed above the water level at low tide.

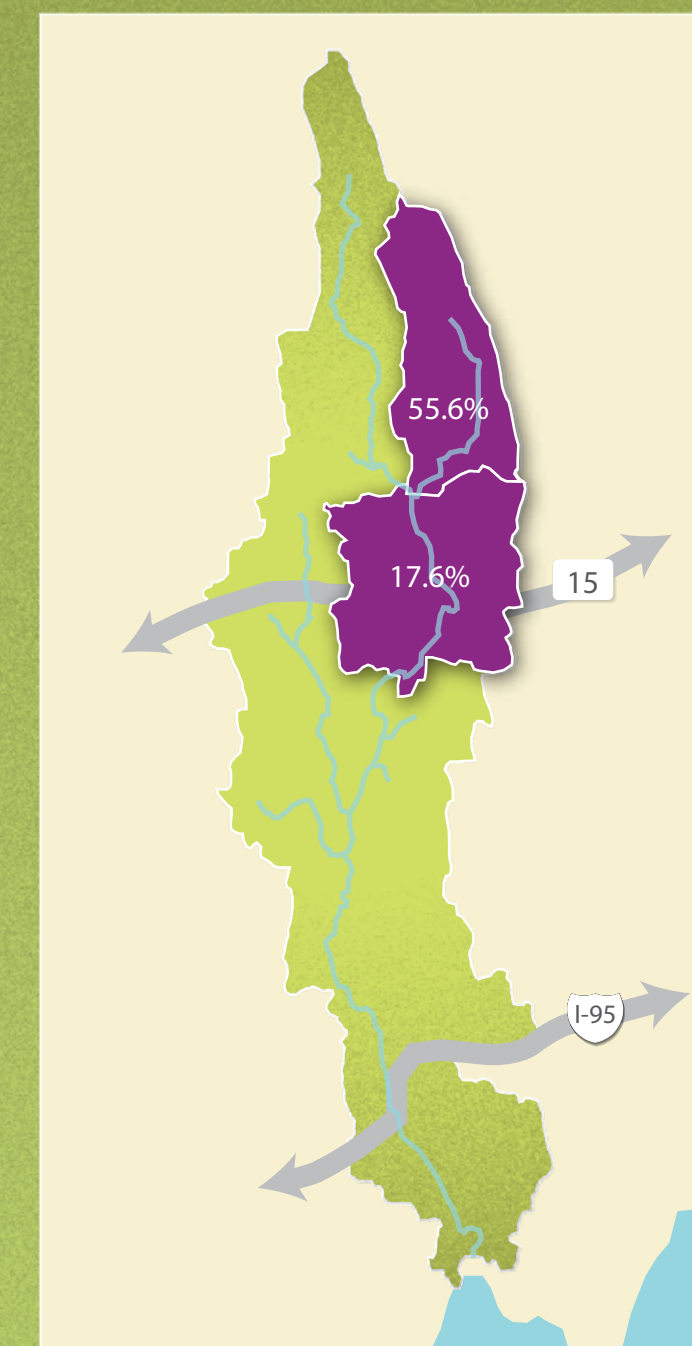
Louis Berger evaluated existing and recently collected data and developed a hydrodynamic and watershed model to evaluate restorations alternatives for Holly Pond and the Noroton River eroding streambanks. The modeling results served surprising outcomes revealing information about the Holly Pond Shoal and sediment transport through the watershed.

ESTUARINE RESTORATION AND SHOAL REMOVAL ALTERNATIVES



Extended Wet Detention Pond

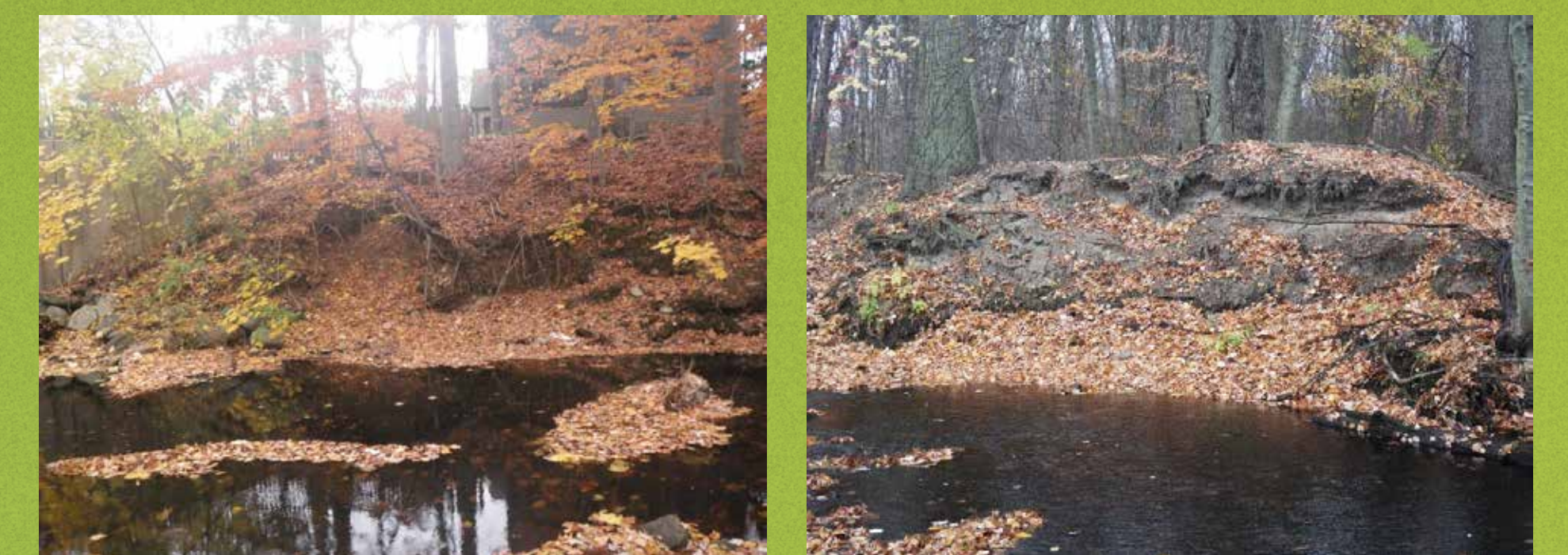
Out of the total 12.7 square miles of the watershed, a subbasin of merely 3 square miles contributes 80% of the sediment load into the estuarine embayment.



Model-Resulted Origin of Majority of Sediment

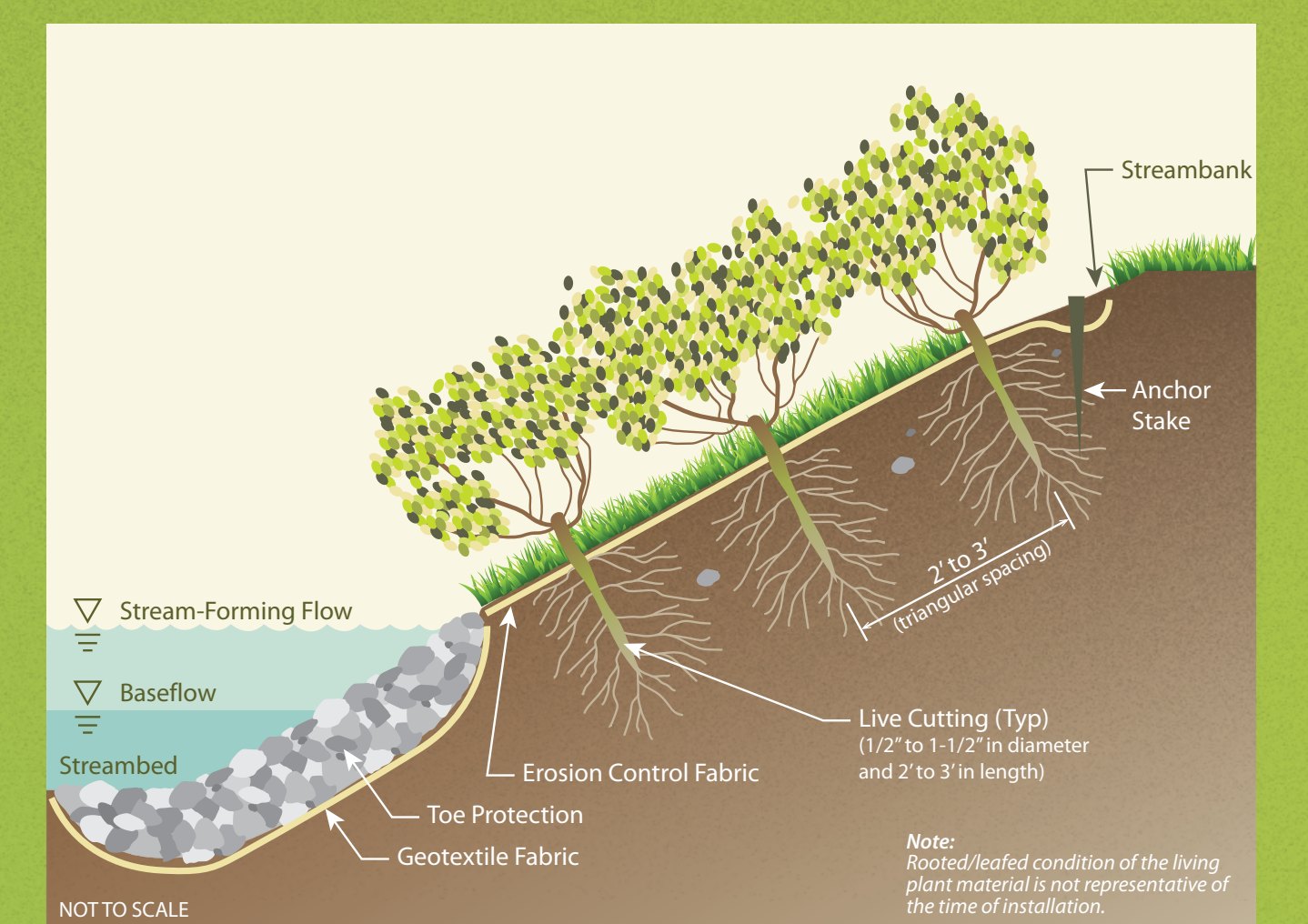
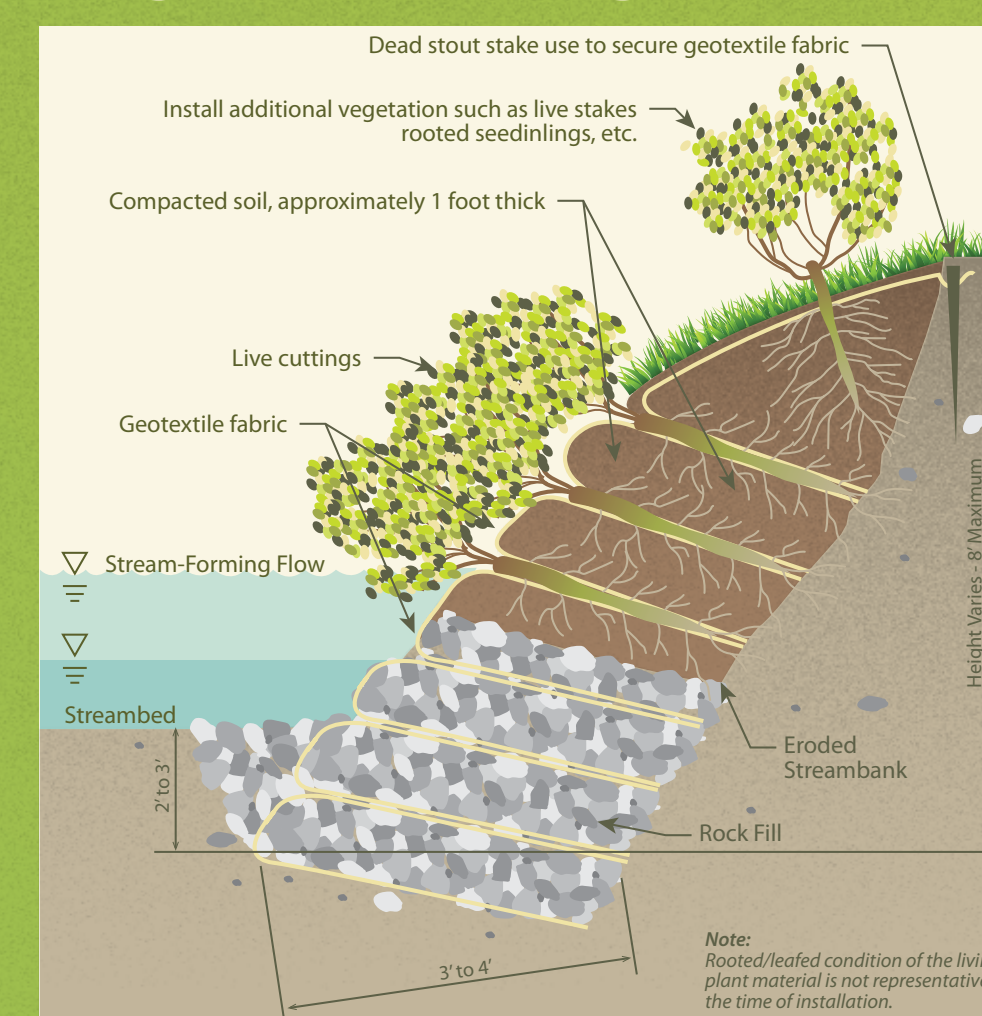
UPPER WATERSHED
BEST MANAGEMENT
PRACTICES

STABILIZATION OF NOROTON RIVER ERODING STREAMBANKS

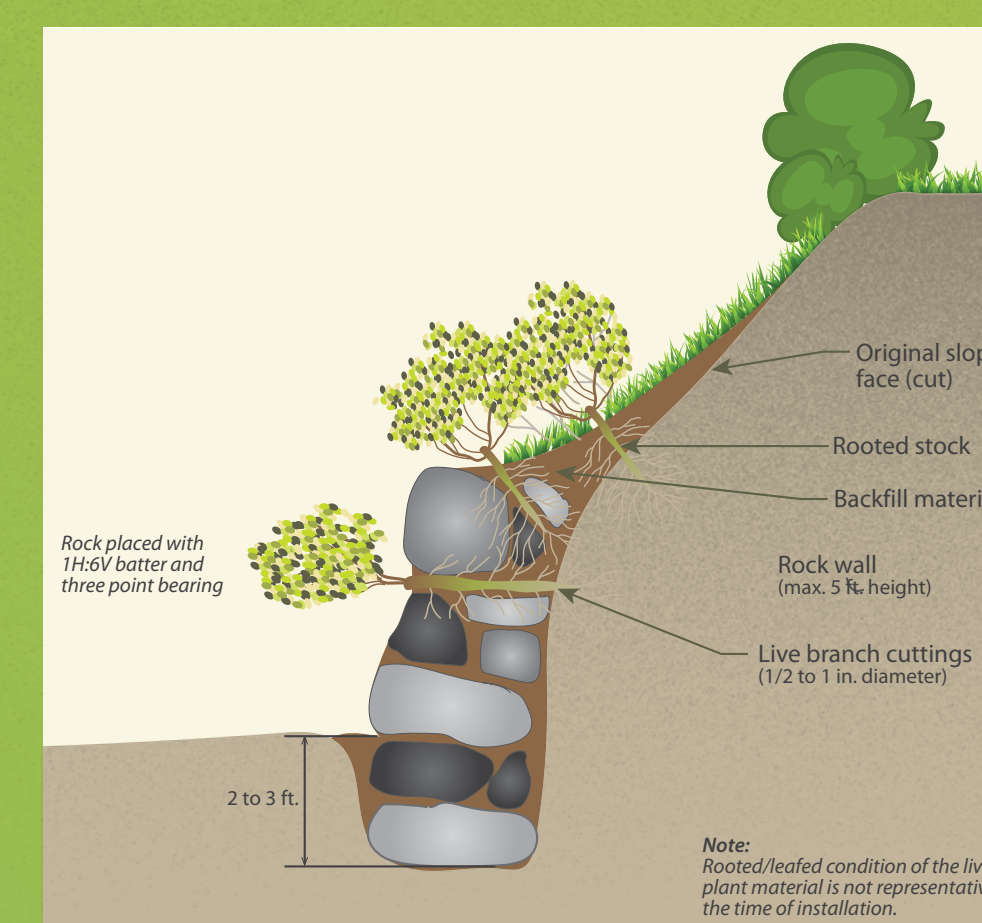


Bank Restoration and Shaping with Toe Protection

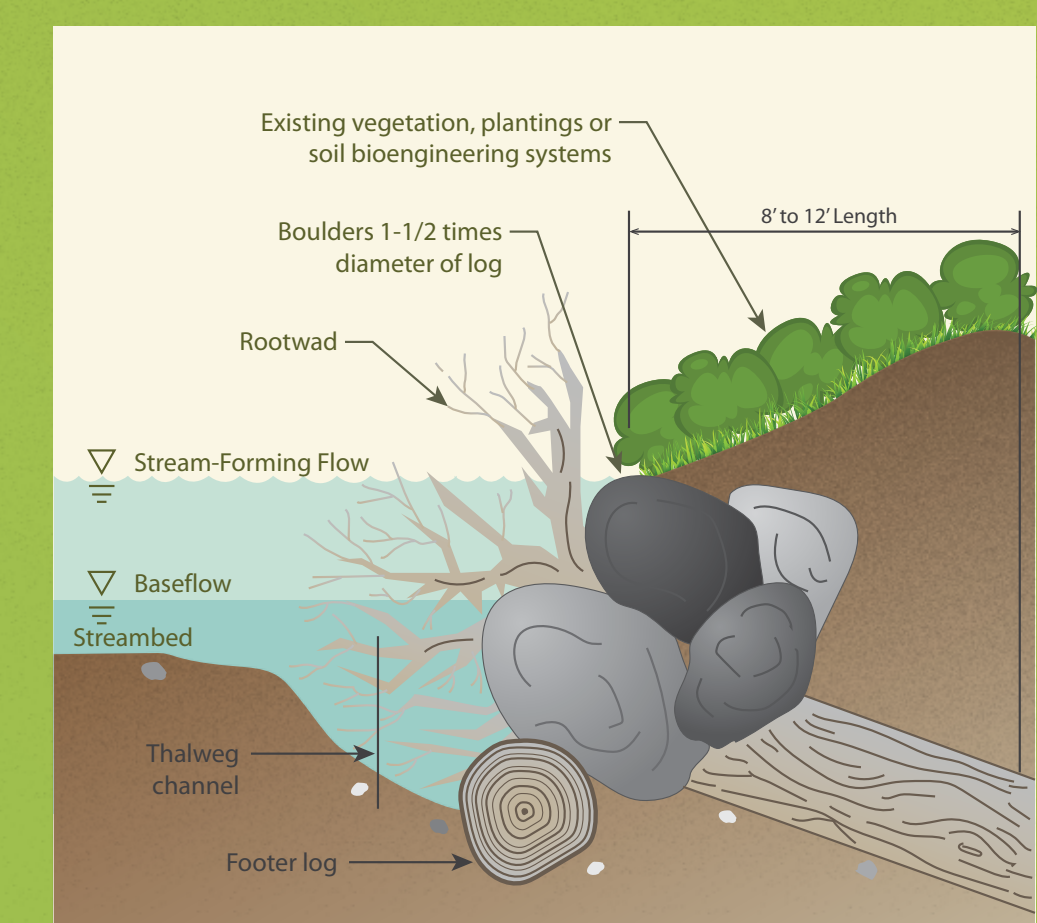
Vegetated Geogrid



Hard Armoring



Boulder and Rootwad Revetment



Long Island Sound

Park

Holly Pond

Noroton River