

REAL-TIME EVALUATION OF HYDROLOGIC PERFORMANCE MEASURES SPECIFIC TO CENTRAL EVERGLADES PLANNING PROJECT (CEPP) RESTORATION SUCCESS

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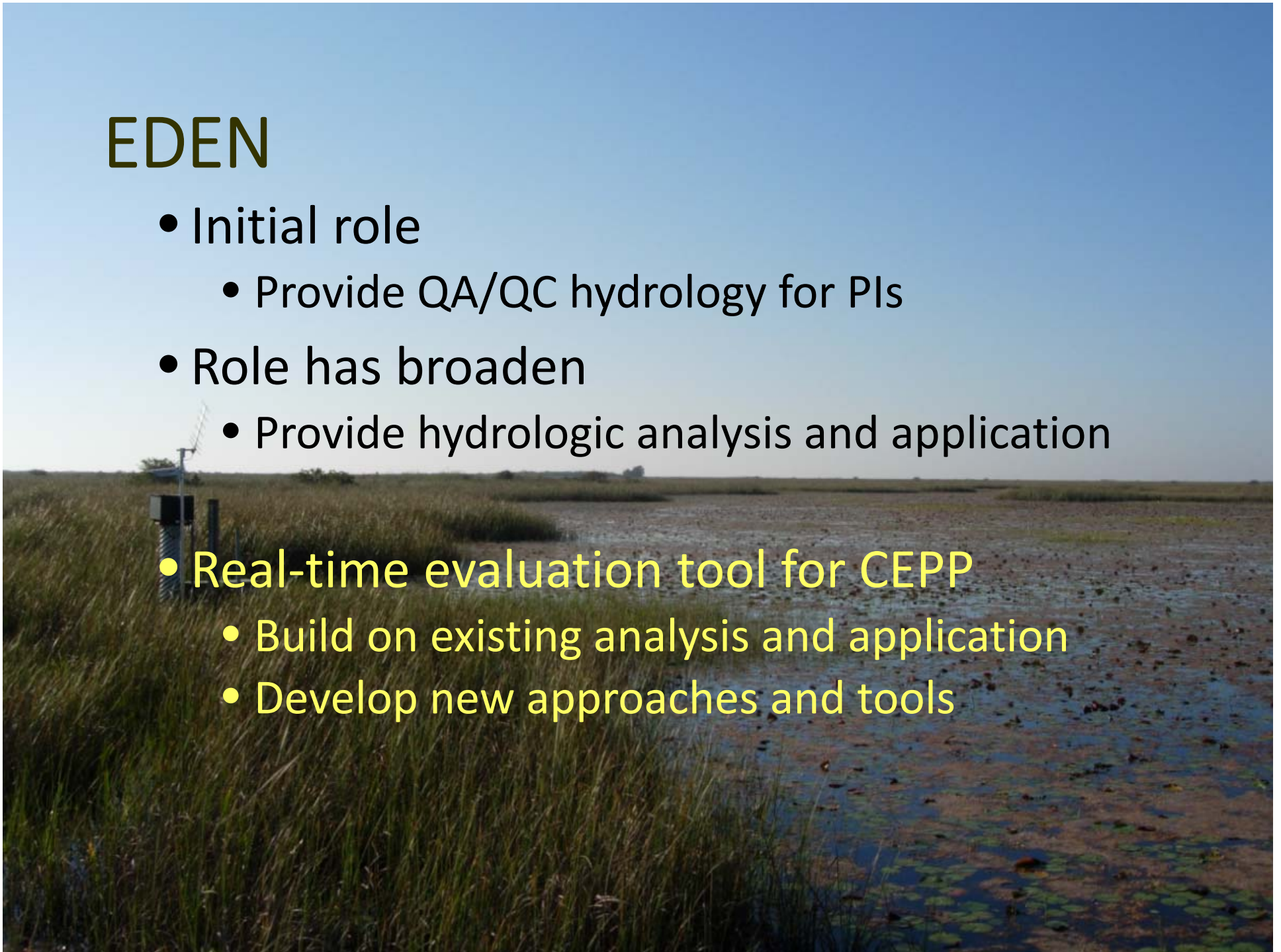
Greater Everglades Ecosystem Restoration Conference 2015
April 21, 2015

Outline

- Role of EDEN
- Real-time Restoration Evaluation
- Examples:
 - E RTP affects on tree island water level
 - Hydroperiods in CSSS subpopulation areas
 - Water level gradient vector maps
 - Tribute to Florence Nightingale
 - Flow direction rose direction diagrams

EDEN

- Initial role
 - Provide QA/QC hydrology for PIs
- Role has broaden
 - Provide hydrologic analysis and application
- Real-time evaluation tool for CEPP
 - Build on existing analysis and application
 - Develop new approaches and tools

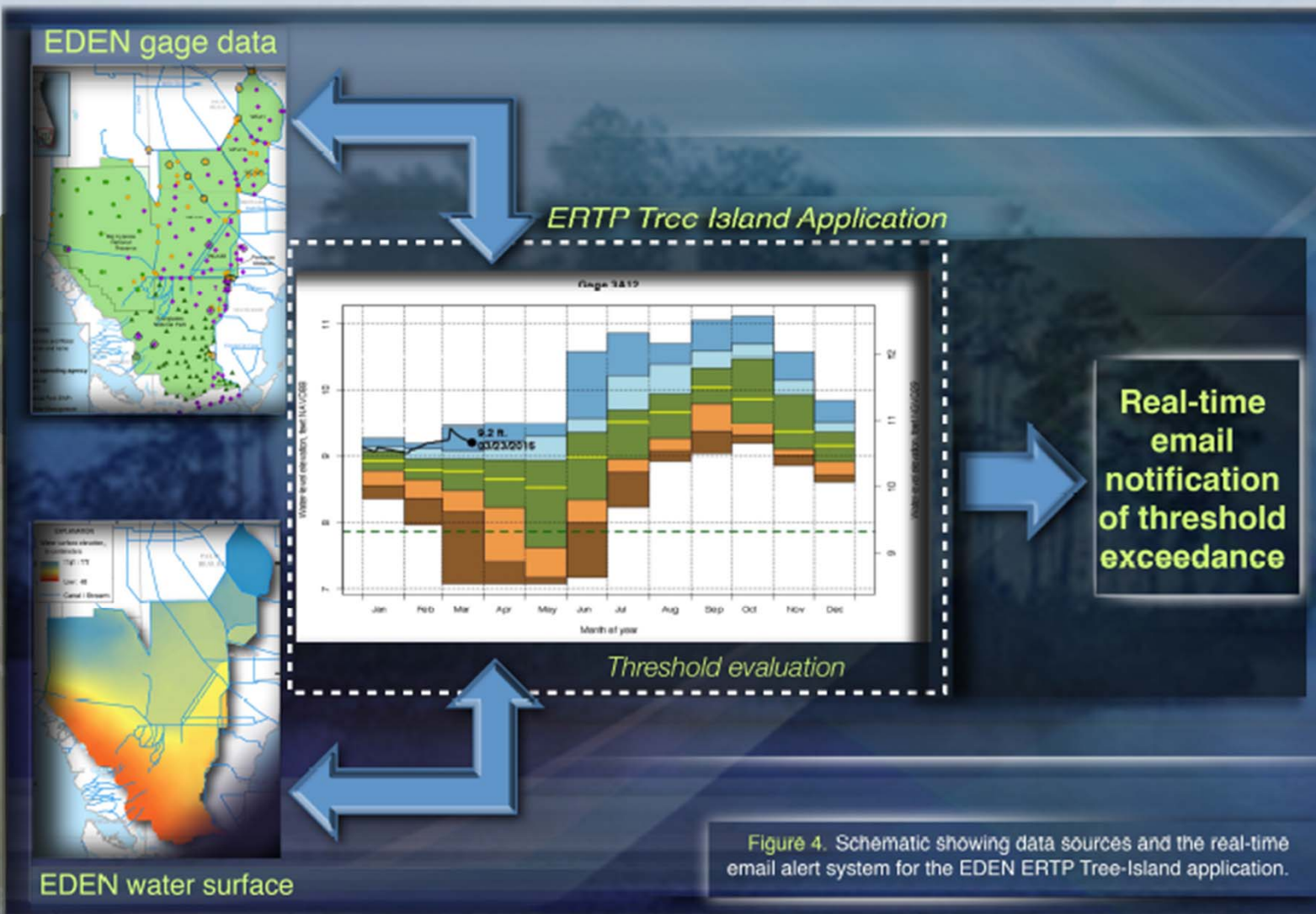


Everglades Restoration Transition Plan (ERTP)

- **Issue: The water-control plans for the Everglades caused unnatural inundation of sacred burial sites on Tree Islands**



Online application for real-time evaluation



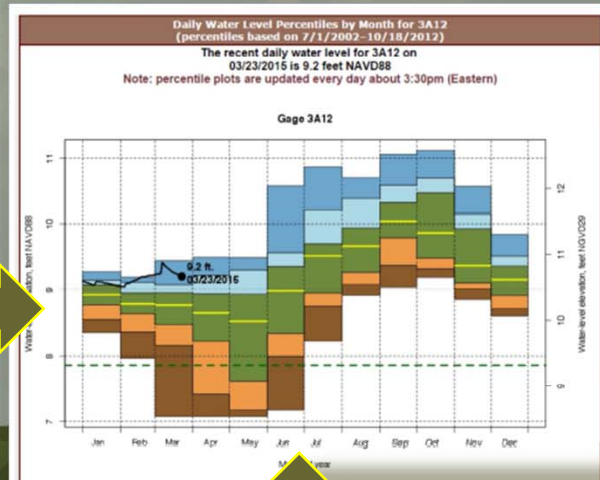
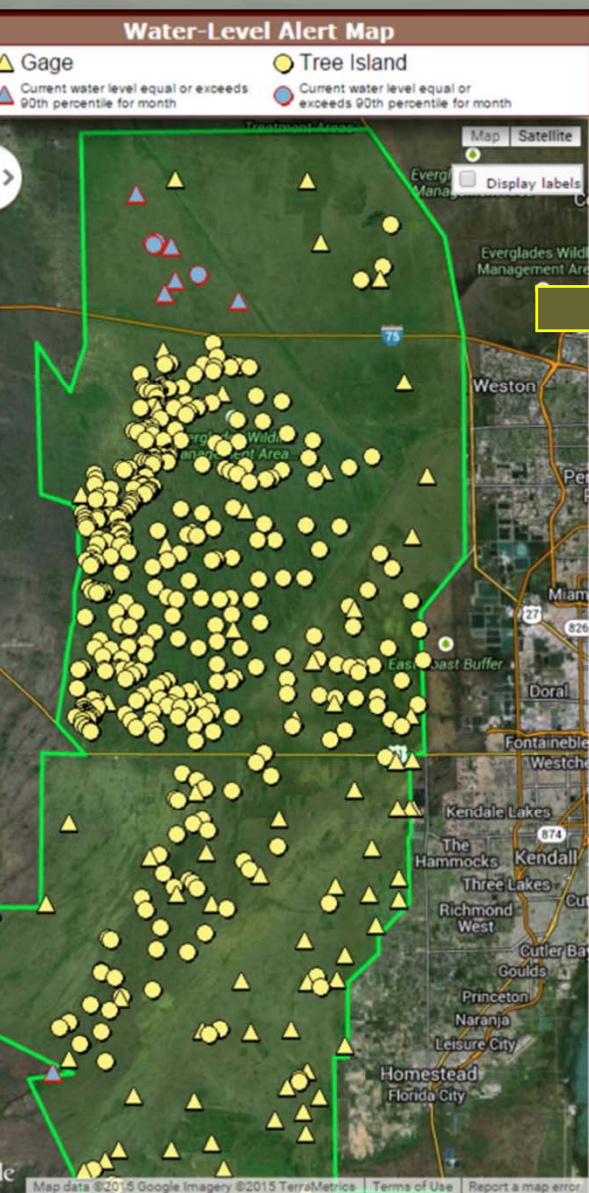


Table of Daily Water Level Percentiles by Month for 3A12
(percentiles based on 7/1/2002–10/18/2012)

The recent daily water level for 3A12 on 03/23/2015 is 9.2 feet NAVD88

Minimum

10th percentile

25th percentile

Median

75th percentile

90th percentile

Maximum

| | Minimum | 10th percentile | 25th percentile | Median | 75th percentile | 90th percentile | Maximum |
|-----------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|
| January | 8.36 | 8.55 | 8.78 | 8.93 | 9.07 | 9.15 | 9.27 |
| February | 7.96 | 8.36 | 8.64 | 8.79 | 8.96 | 9.12 | 9.19 |
| March | 7.07 | 8.16 | 8.48 | 8.77 | 8.96 | 9.08 | 9.44 |
| April | 7.07 | 7.41 | 8.23 | 8.65 | 8.94 | 9.22 | 9.49 |
| May | 7.07 | 7.17 | 7.62 | 8.53 | 8.94 | 9.3 | 9.49 |
| June | 7.17 | 8 | 8.34 | 8.99 | 9.36 | 9.57 | 10.58 |
| July | 8.23 | 8.76 | 8.96 | 9.52 | 9.7 | 10.21 | 10.86 |
| August | 8.92 | 9.08 | 9.27 | 9.66 | 9.94 | 10.39 | 10.7 |
| September | 9.04 | 9.38 | 9.79 | 10.04 | 10.33 | 10.59 | 11.06 |
| October | 9.19 | 9.32 | 9.40 | 9.06 | 10.47 | 10.7 | 11.12 |
| November | 8.86 | 9.01 | 9.11 | 9.37 | 9.93 | 10.15 | 10.58 |
| December | 8.61 | 8.72 | 8.91 | 9.16 | 9.36 | 9.51 | 9.84 |

--Recent daily water levels subject to revision--

Hydroperiods and Cape Sable Seaside Sparrow (CSSS) Habitat



Issue: Limited success in increasing populations of the CSSS. Need to evaluate water depth during nesting season.

Tool: An animated viewer shows water depths and statistics of percentages of flooded areas

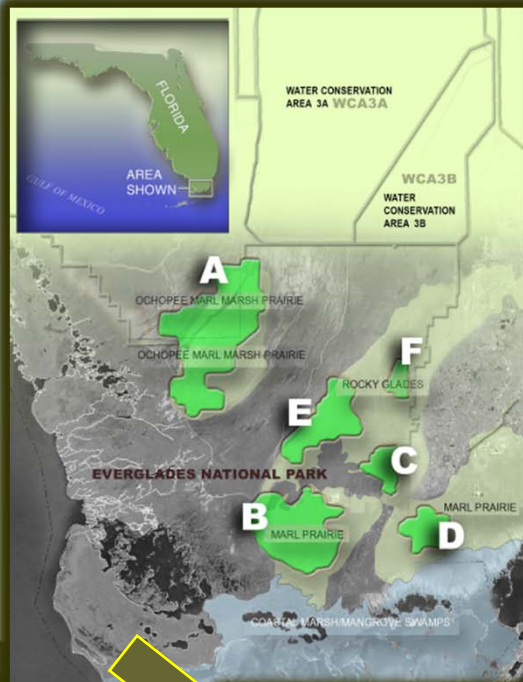
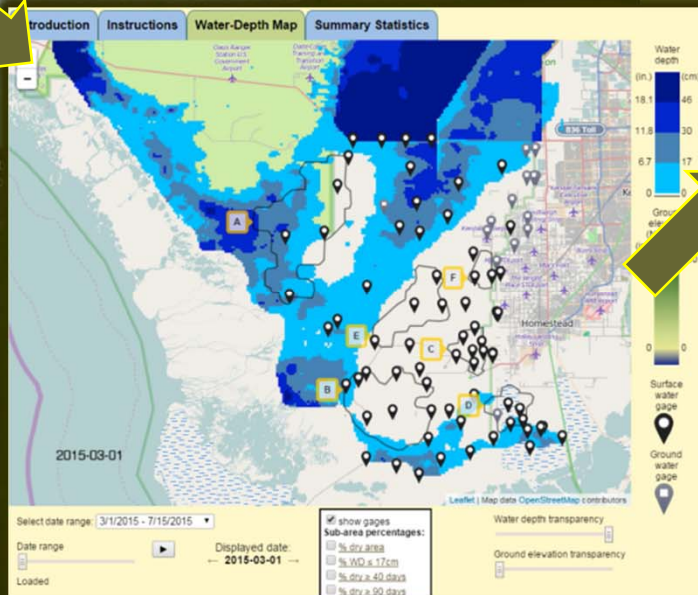


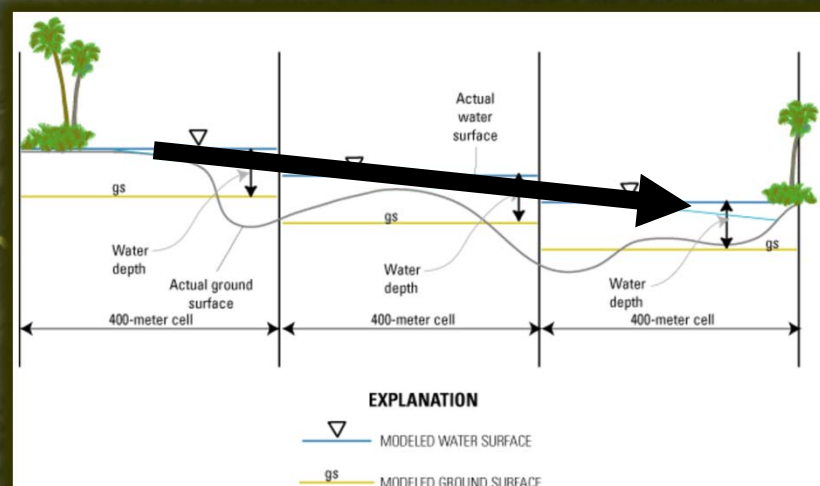
Figure 1. Figure 1. Six Cape Sable subpopulation areas (A-F) are located within Everglades National Park (ENP).



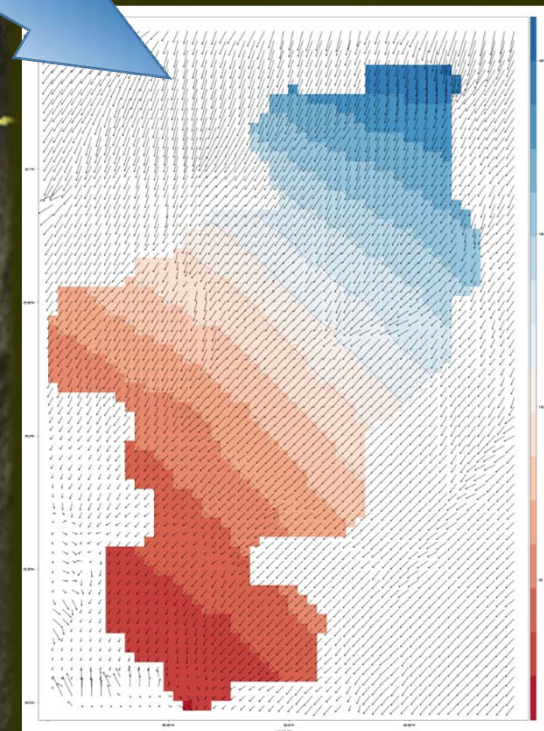
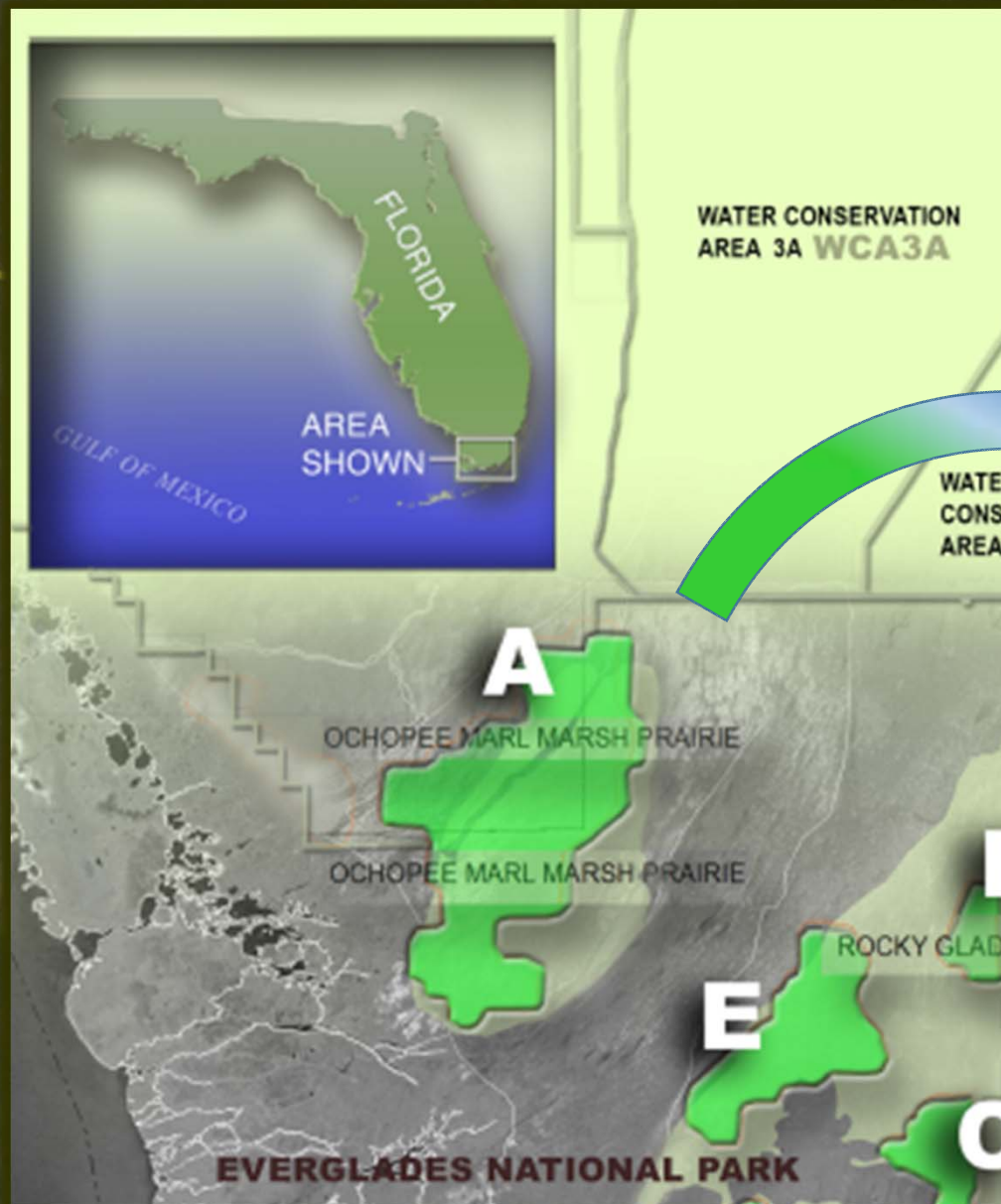
| Introduction Instructions Water-Depth Map Summary Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| Nesting Season/Annual Statistics for Critical Habitats | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Summary statistics for the Cape Sable seaside sparrow critical habitats, showing percent of subpopulation areas dry during nesting season (March 1 through July 15) for at least 40 and 90 consecutive days; and percent of subpopulation areas with discontinuous hydroperiods during the calendar year of 0 to 89, 90 to 210, and > 210 days. A CSV file of these statistics used in this application can be downloaded here . | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nesting Season Statistics: Consecutive dry days | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year | A Nesting | | B Nesting | | C Nesting | | D Nesting | | E Nesting | | F Nesting |
| | ≥ 40 | ≥ 90 | ≥ 40 | ≥ 90 | ≥ 40 | ≥ 90 | ≥ 40 | ≥ 90 | ≥ 40 | ≥ 90 | ≥ 40 |
| 1992 | 56.2% | 25.8% | 95.2% | 90.7% | 100% | 100% | 97.6% | 80.9% | 100% | 99.1% | 100% |
| 1993 | 2.9% | 0.2% | 78.1% | 60.1% | 98.7% | 97.4% | 72.8% | 58.5% | 91.9% | 62.4% | 100% |
| 1994 | 22.9% | 3.1% | 94.6% | 73% | 96.2% | 82.1% | 56.5% | 22.8% | 99.7% | 70.3% | 100% |
| 1995 | 0% | 0% | 70.4% | 44.7% | 98.7% | 89.7% | 58.1% | 20.3% | 46.3% | 19.2% | 100% |
| 1996 | 21.4% | 2.3% | 79.1% | 42% | 100% | 43.2% | 88.2% | 34.1% | 82% | 48.8% | 100% |
| 1997 | 22.4% | 10.5% | 86.5% | 55.1% | 100% | 81.2% | 94.3% | 70.7% | 98.6% | 35.5% | 100% |
| 1998 | 27.1% | 5.6% | 87.5% | 47.5% | 98.3% | 95.3% | 58.1% | 17.5% | 95.8% | 44.8% | 100% |
| 1999 | 37.3% | 8% | 100% | 71% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 72% | 100% | 79.7% | 100% |
| 2000 | 30% | 13.4% | 90.9% | 73.8% | 100% | 95.7% | 79.3% | 40.2% | 97.5% | 65.3% | 100% |
| 2001 | 84.1% | 39.5% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 89% | 100% | 99.5% | 100% |
| 2002 | 73.5% | 25% | 99.6% | 62.3% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 68.7% | 98.9% | 59.8% | 100% |
| 2003 | 36.5% | 2.8% | 41.2% | 25.5% | 96.6% | 58.5% | 21.5% | 18.3% | 66% | 23.8% | 100% |
| 2004 | 51.3% | 29.3% | 100% | 93.3% | 100% | 100% | 98.4% | 84.1% | 100% | 90% | 100% |
| 2005 | 55.9% | 24.7% | 99.7% | 83% | 100% | 100% | 76.4% | 55.7% | 100% | 93.4% | 100% |
| 2006 | 56.7% | 33.4% | 98.5% | 43.7% | 100% | 100% | 84.6% | 57.3% | 100% | 64.8% | 100% |
| 2007 | 28.5% | 6.2% | 91.5% | 35.6% | 100% | 97.4% | 69.5% | 18.7% | 98.3% | 36.3% | 100% |
| 2008 | 64% | 22.6% | 100% | 69.6% | 100% | 99.1% | 95.1% | 20.3% | 100% | 74.8% | 100% |
| 2009 | 72.9% | 16.3% | 100% | 67% | 100% | 86.8% | 100% | 20.3% | 100% | 15.8% | 100% |
| 2010 | 29.8% | 10.8% | 77.3% | 58.6% | 100% | 94.4% | 48.4% | 22.8% | 85.1% | 66.4% | 100% |
| 2011 | 74.4% | 62.3% | 100% | 99.8% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 93.5% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| 2012 | 56.7% | 11.3% | 98.8% | 23% | 100% | 8.1% | 82.5% | 0.8% | 99.7% | 8% | 100% |
| 2013 | 37.4% | 0.6% | 74.4% | 12.9% | 100% | 8.5% | 64.2% | 2% | 94.8% | 0% | 100% |
| 2014 | 67.4% | 23% | 95.3% | 69.2% | 100% | 100% | 91.9% | 45.9% | 99.5% | 75% | 100% |

Flow Direction Vectors

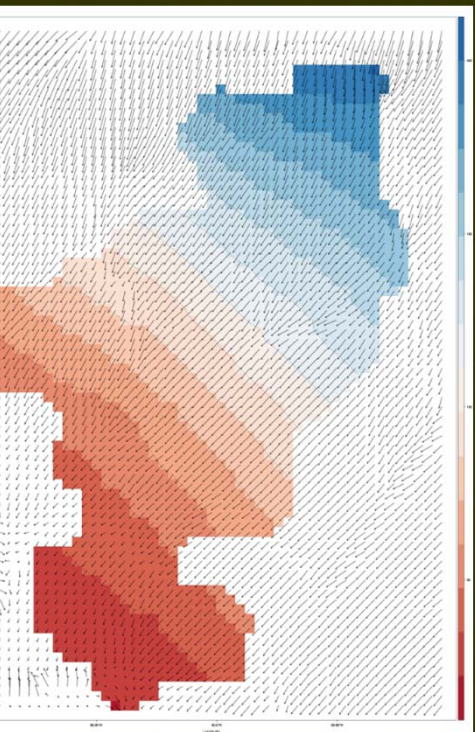
- Issue: Restore North-South orientation of flow directions
- Need: After modification to canal system, detect changes in flow directions
- Use EDEN surface to compute water level gradient vectors



Water Level Vector Gradient Map



Water Level Vector Gradient Map



water level color ramp

| | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.70 |
| 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.67 |
| 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.53 |

Slope

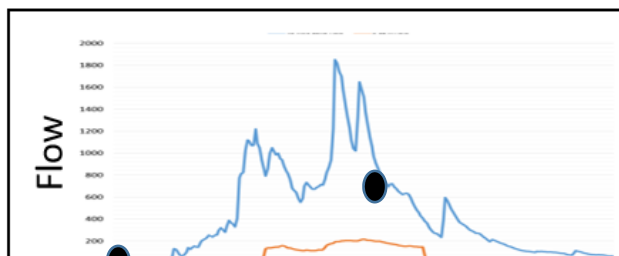
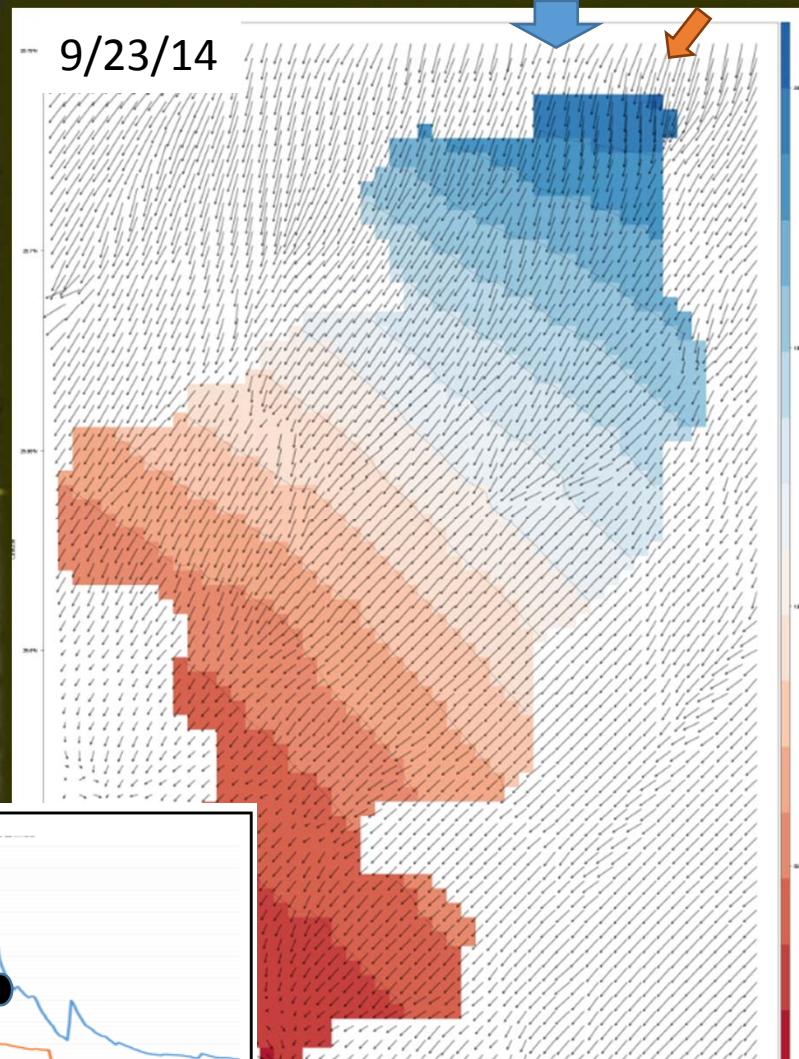
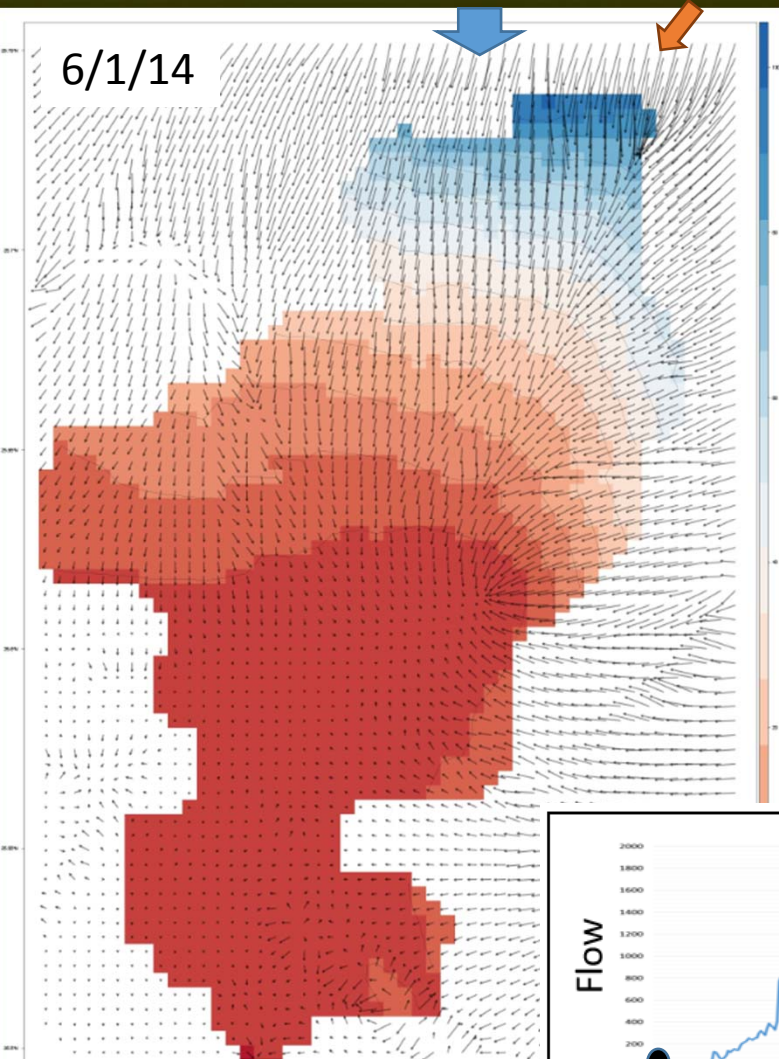
| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 195.3 | 200.9 | 207.0 | 209.9 |
| 195.5 | 204.3 | 212.1 | 214.0 |
| 200.0 | 211.7 | 218.8 | 218.2 |
| 207.5 | 217.4 | 223.4 | 222.8 |



Vector Map

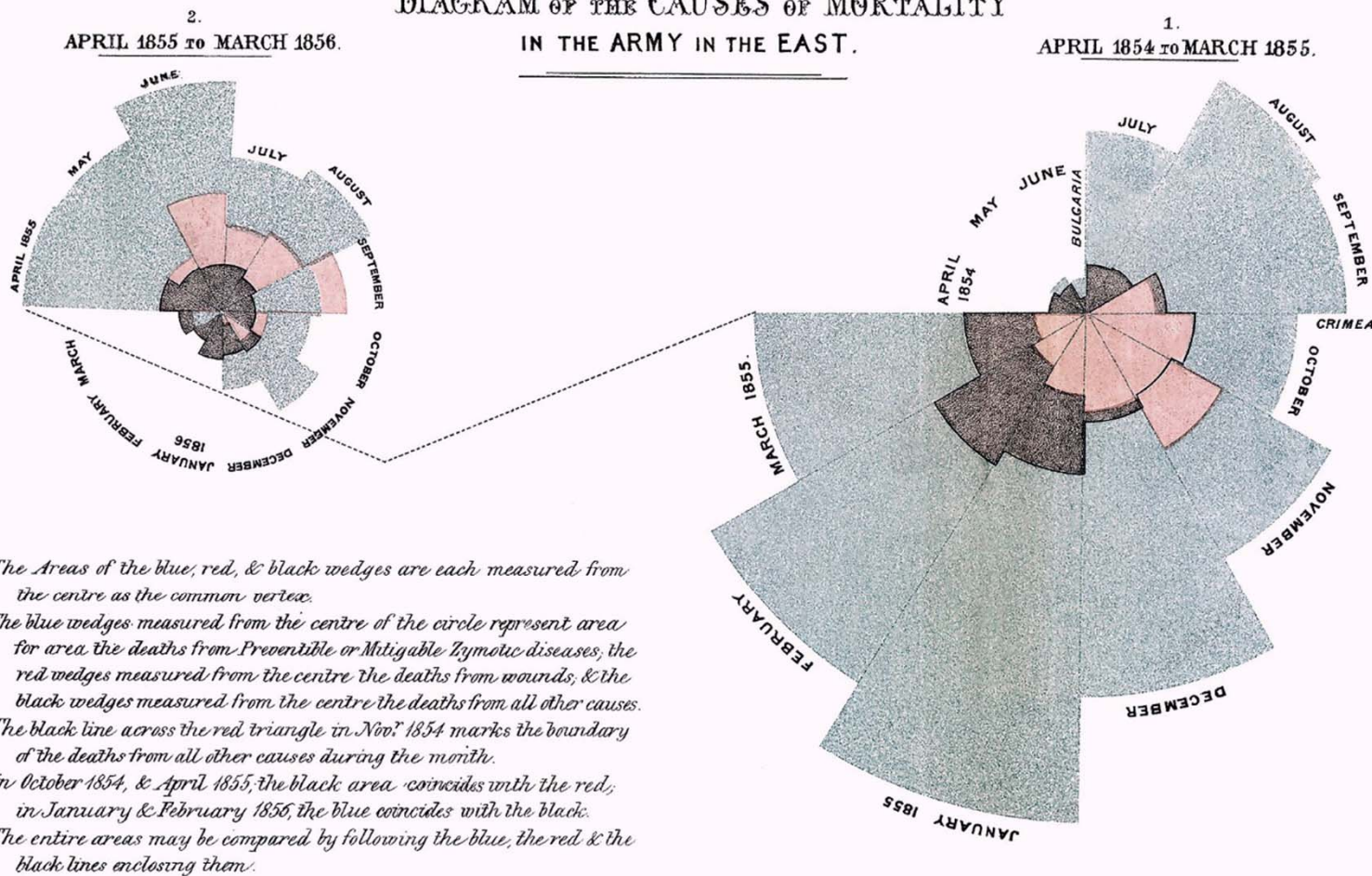
Water Level Vector Gradient Map

40-mile bend
S-12a



Florence Nightingale's Approach

DIAGRAM OF THE CAUSES OF MORTALITY
IN THE ARMY IN THE EAST.



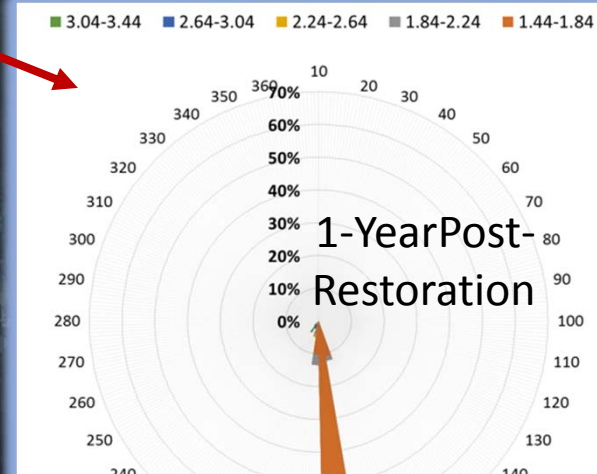
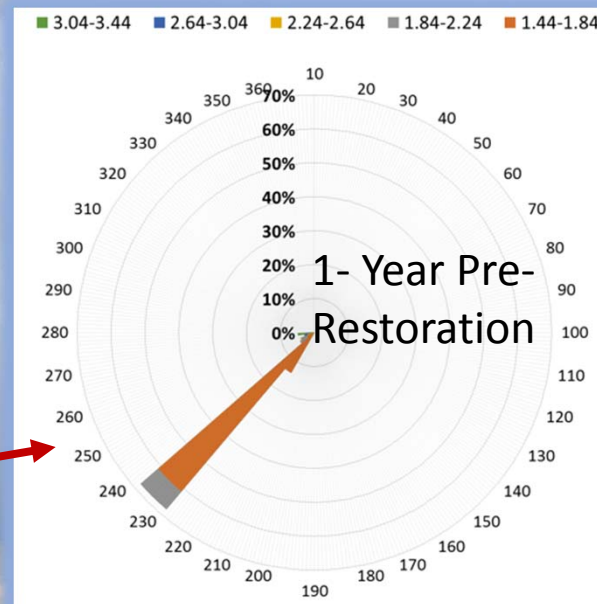
Detecting Changes in Flow Direction



- Generate time series of water-level gradient vectors
- Generate rose diagrams to compare “pre-” and “post-” restoration flow directions



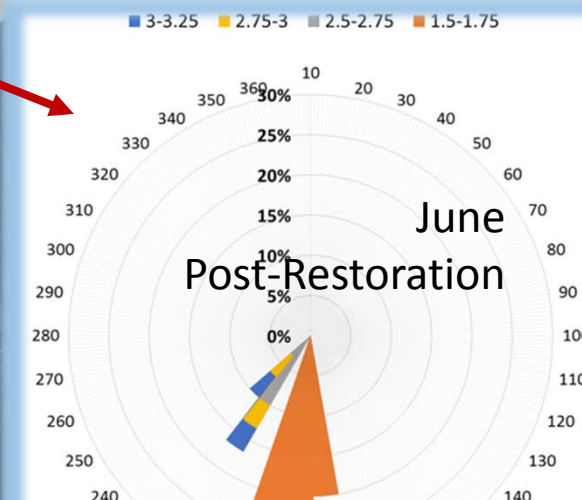
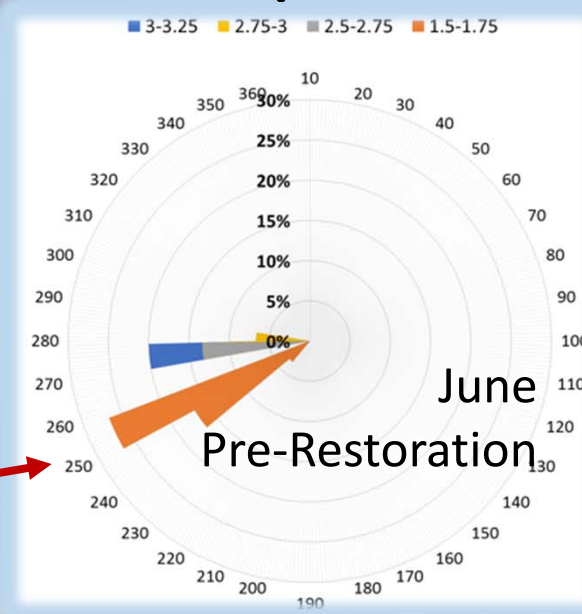
Florence would be proud



Warning: Hypothetical data set



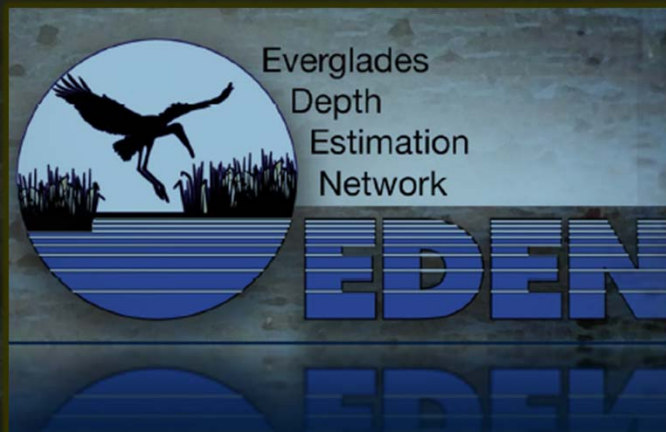
Florence would be proud



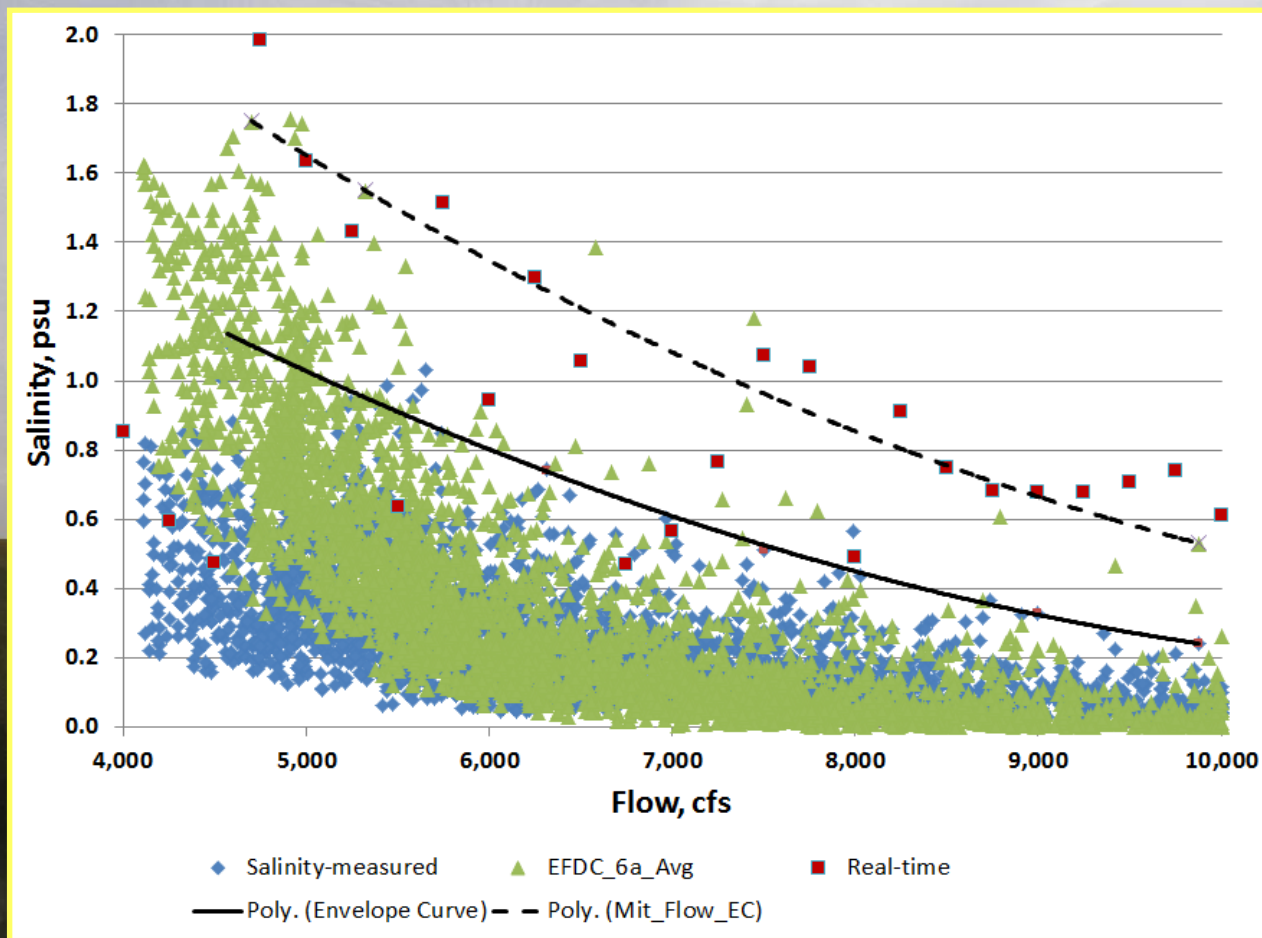
Warning:

Summary

- Previous EDEN application can be used for real-time evaluation of CEPP implementation
- EDEN and others (JEM lab, NPS) have the frameworks to leverage resources for real-time evaluation



Salinity Envelope Curves



combination of measured data, restoration simulation, and envelope