



# The Need For a Universal Evidence Base for Environment, Health and Development

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# A WORLD OF SHARED CHALLENGES



TNC sees a world where there are no environmental challenges, only **connected challenges for nature and people.**



# PROBLEM: SANITATION, NUTRITION, BIODIVERSITY



MALNUTRITION



FRESHWATER BIODIVERSITY



MARINE BIODIVERSITY



# PROBLEM: AGRICULTURE, WATER, CLIMATE, NUTRITION, NATURE



# A WORLD OF SHARED CHALLENGES

The logo for Conservation International, featuring the text "CONSERVATION INTERNATIONAL" in a sans-serif font, with a stylized blue and green circular graphic to the right.

CONSERVATION  
INTERNATIONAL



Building upon a strong foundation of science, partnership and field demonstration, CI empowers societies to responsibly and **sustainably care for nature, our global biodiversity, for the well-being of humanity.**



WCS envisions a world where wildlife thrives in healthy lands and seas, valued by **societies that embrace and benefit from the diversity and integrity** of life on earth.

# A WORLD OF SHARED CHALLENGES

Increasingly recognized by leaders of nations

**Nations Unies**

Conférence sur les Changements Climatiques 2015

COP21/CMP11

**Paris France**





# A WORLD OF SHARED CHALLENGES

Increasingly recognized by leaders of nations



# ACTING ON JOINT CHALLENGES IS HARD

Silo'd views of connected problems

Ideas of interventions that are hard to connect

Metrics that are hard to pass between fields

Statements of 'readiness' that are not aligned



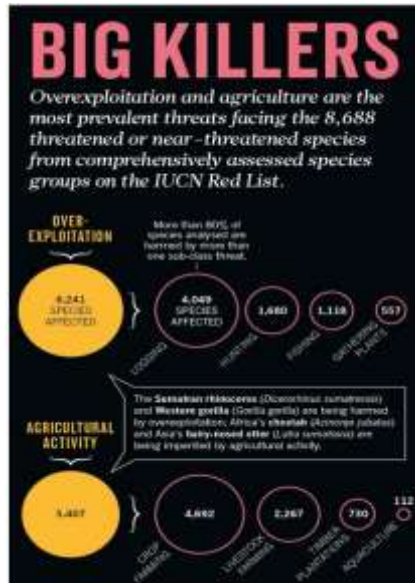


# SILO'D VIEWS OF CONNECTED PROBLEMS

Current evidence—and interpretation falls short

**Biodiversity: The ravages of guns, nets and bulldozers**

Maxwell et al. *Nature* 536: 143-145



**Sustainable Development Goals**



# WHO HAS THE BEST SOLUTIONS?

FOREST MANAGEMENT • TIME USE  
HEAT STRESS



LAND TENURE • INCOME  
CONSERVATION



INSECT PROTEIN •  
NUTRITION  
BIODIVERSITY





# DIFFERENT IDEAS OF 'STRONG EVIDENCE'

QUALITATIVE



OBSERVATIONS



CONTROLLED  
EXPERIMENTS



MODELS

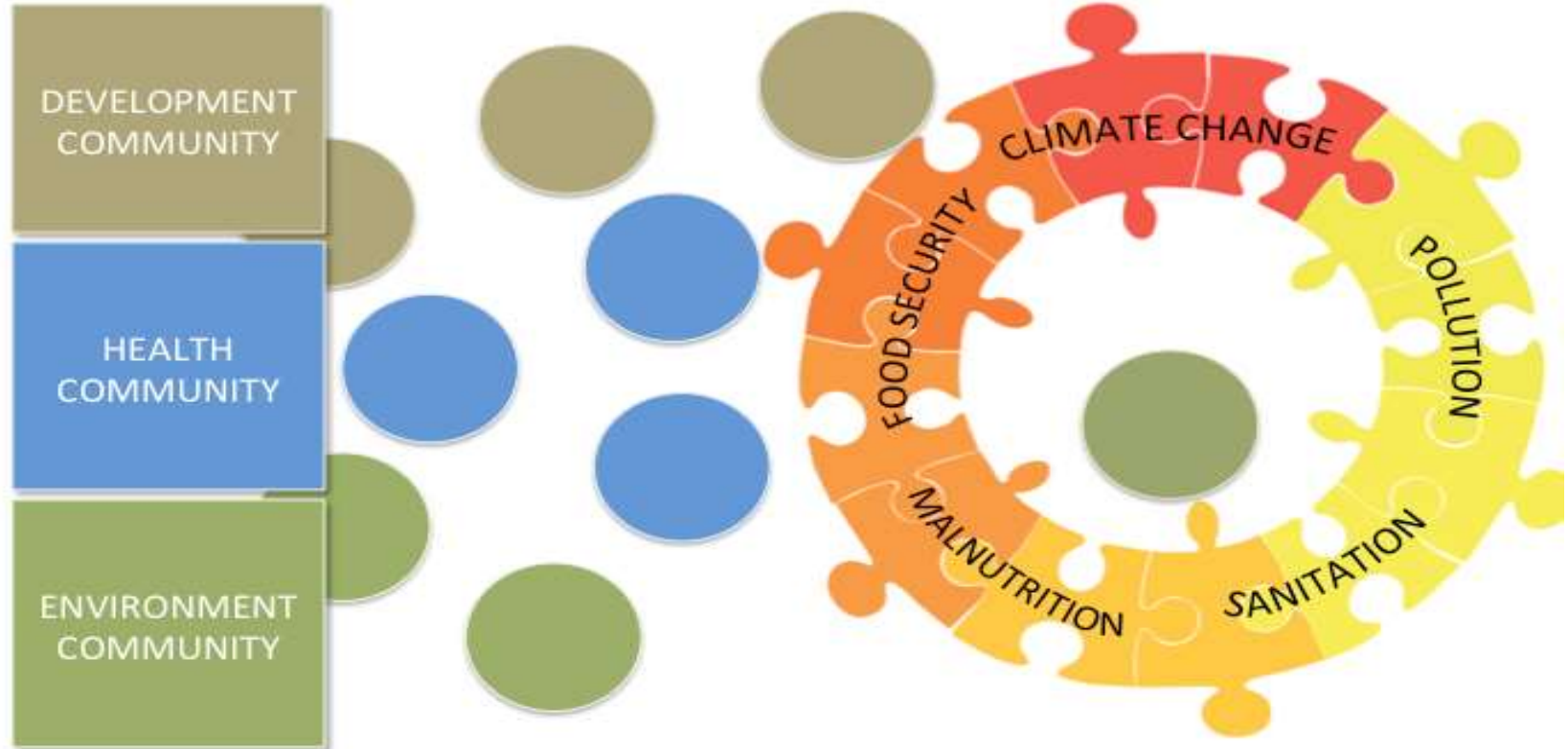


$n = 10$  vs.  $n = 100,000$

# AGGREGATION FALLS SHORT

EVIDENCE CREATION

LINKED CHALLENGES





# SHARED PRINCIPLES?

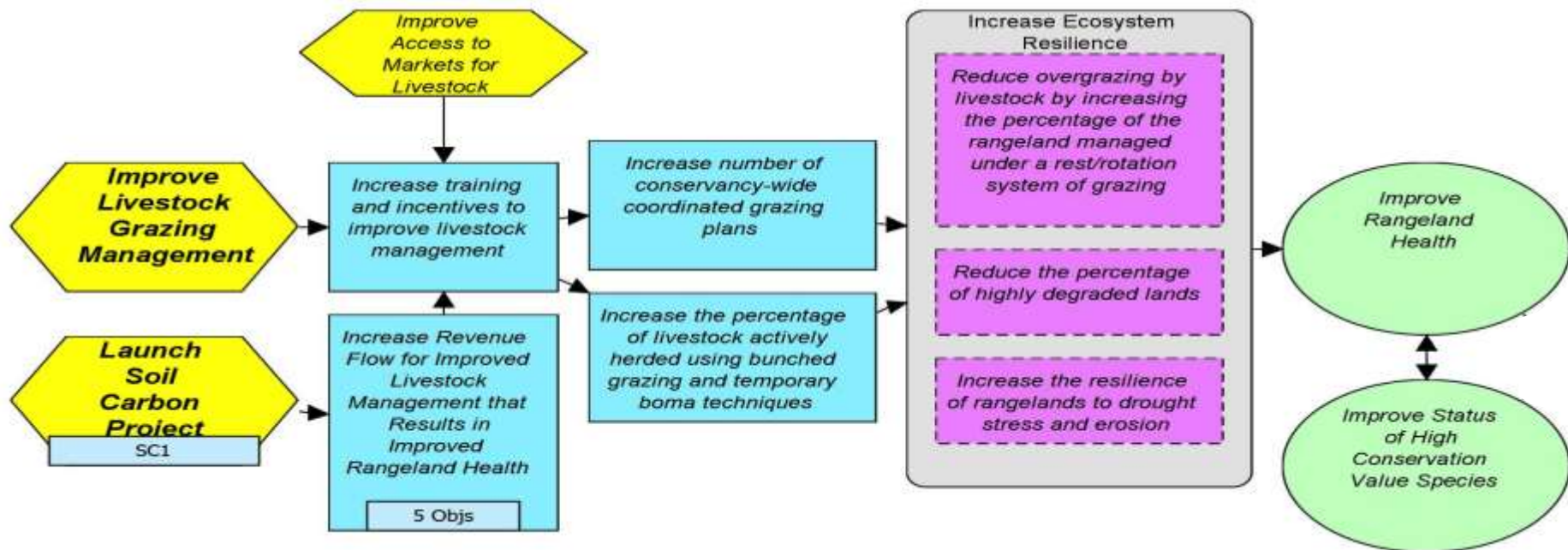


# SHARED STARTING POINT

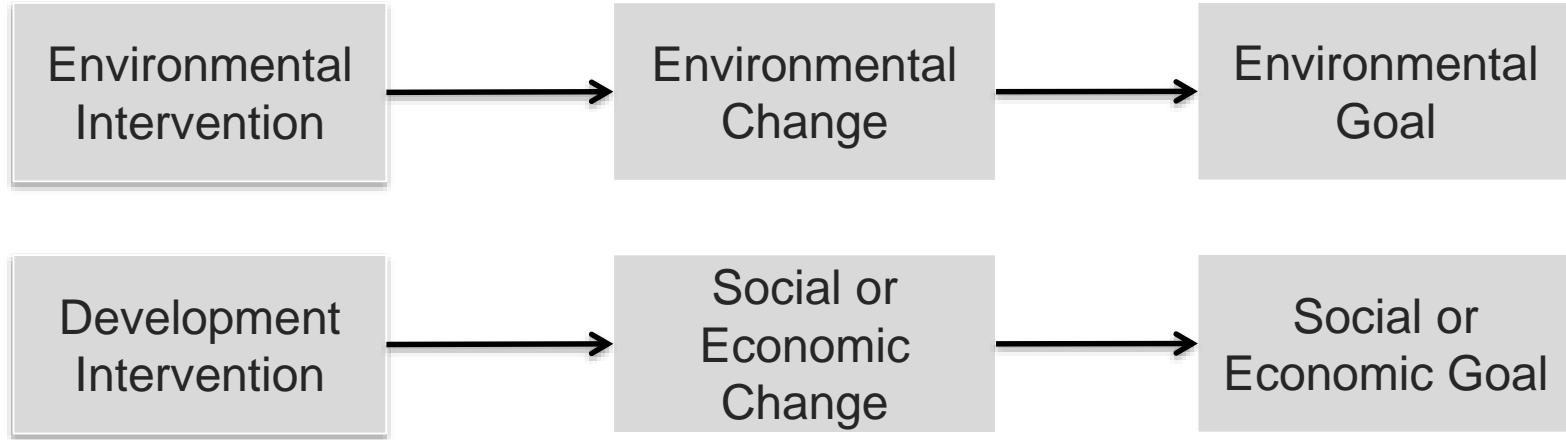




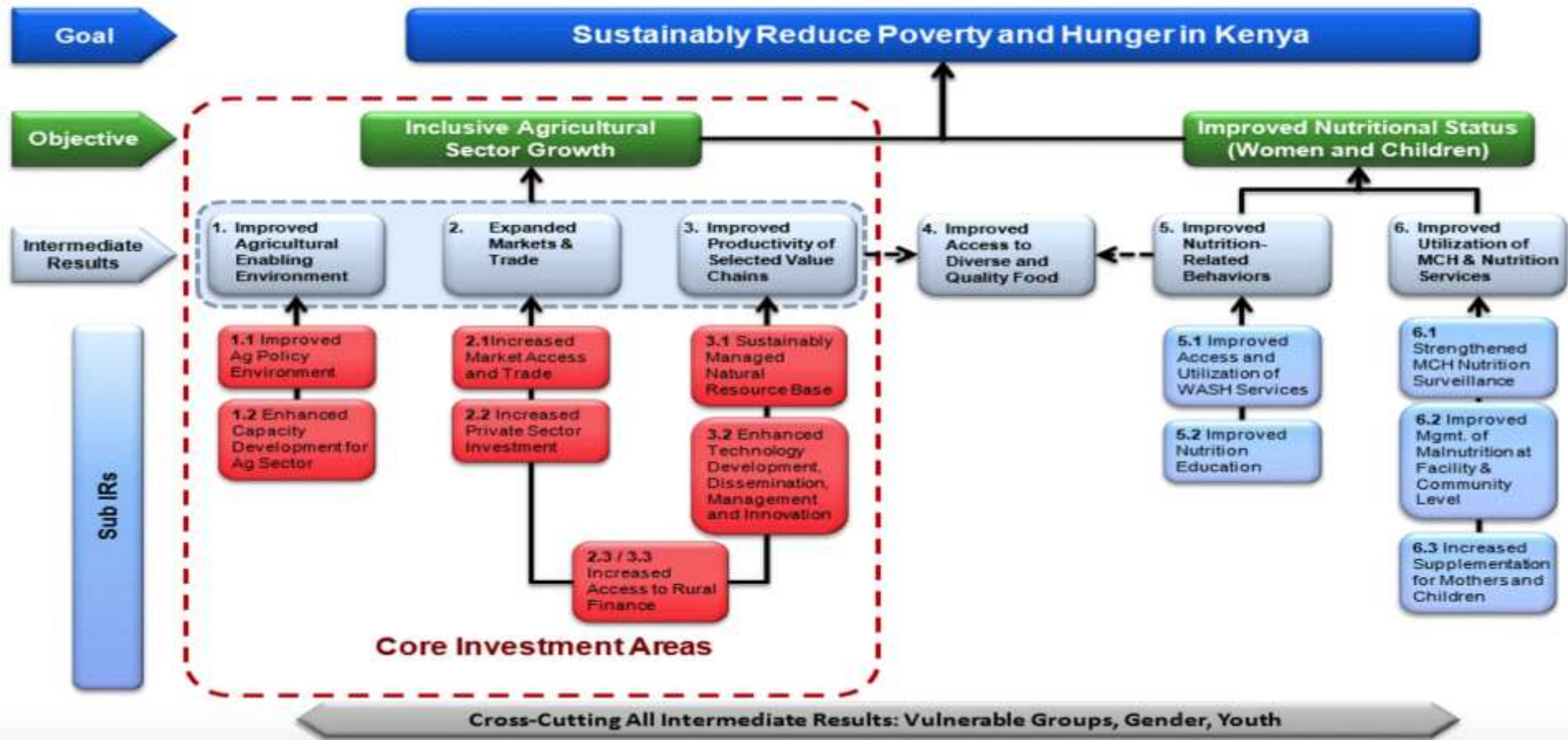
# RESULTS CHAINS



# SHARED STARTING POINT

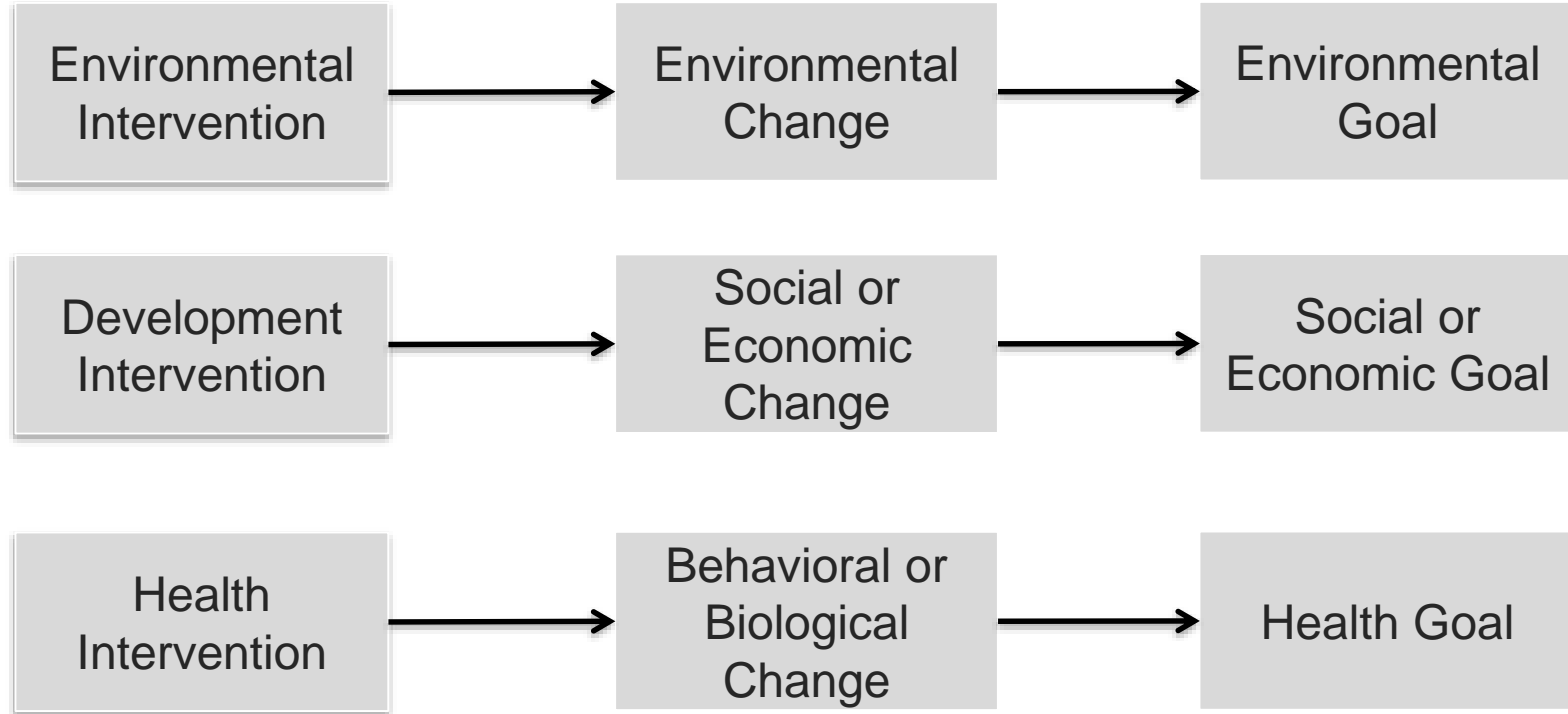


# THEORY OF CHANGE OR LOG FRAMES





# SHARED STARTING POINT



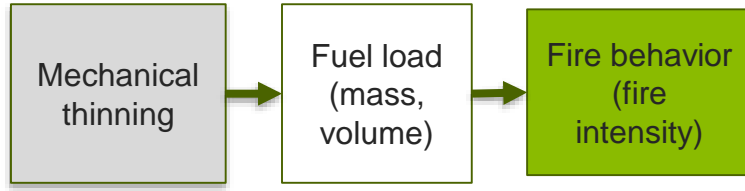
# WE'RE ALL DOING THE SAME BASIC THING



....just a little differently.

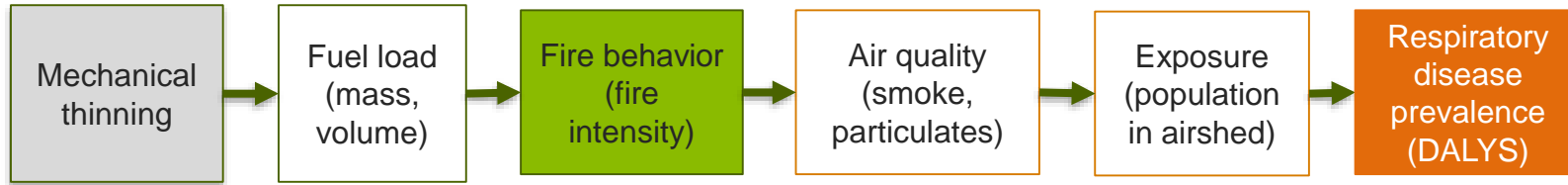


# SEE MORE OF THE PROBLEM

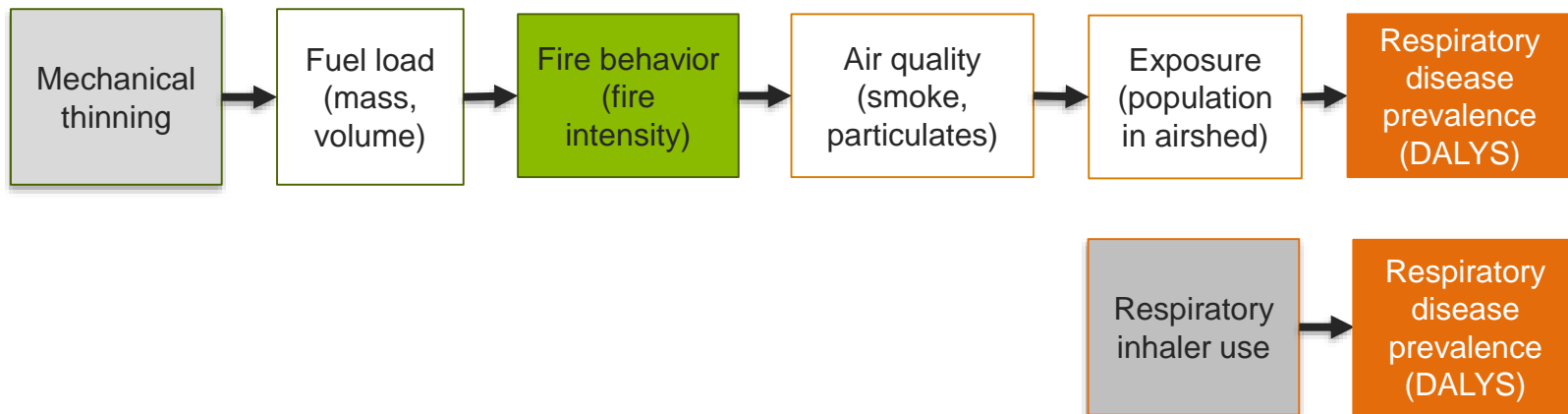




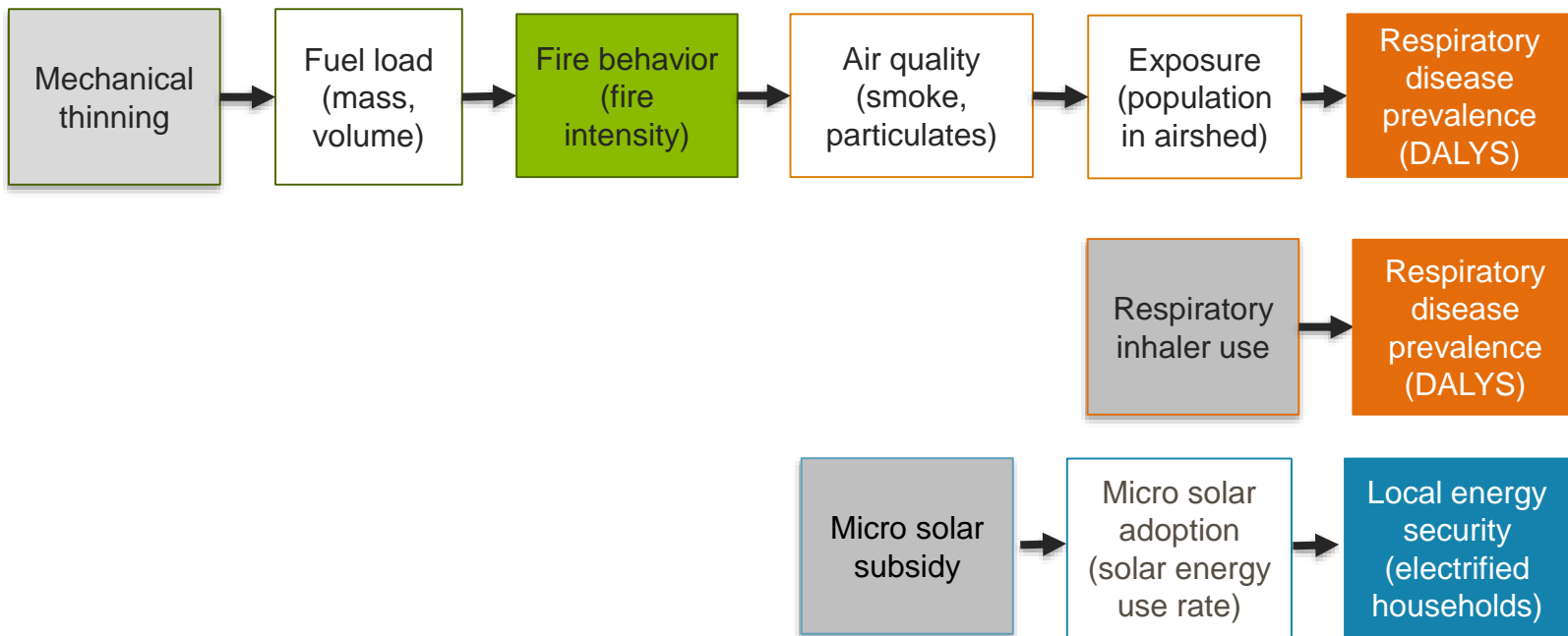
# SEE MORE OF THE PROBLEM



# COMPARE STRATEGIES

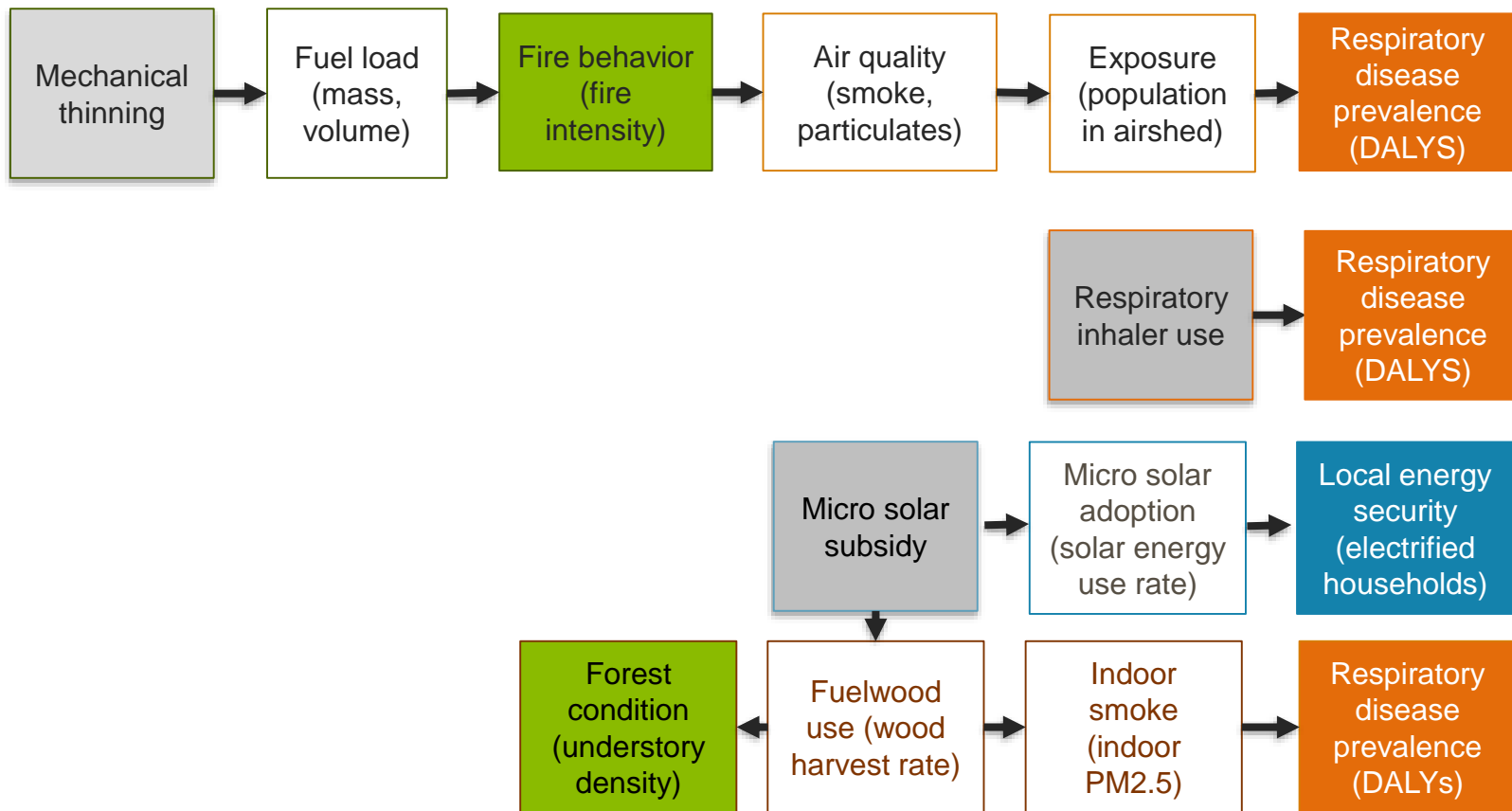


# COMPARE STRATEGIES





# COMPARE STRATEGIES



# POSSIBILITIES FOR SHARED PRINCIPLES

LYDIA OLANDER: Results chains principles

EDDIE GAME: Evidence evaluation principles

JIMMY KAGAN: Integrated wetlands example



# The Bridge Collaborative

Bridging evidence-based impact across environment, health and development communities





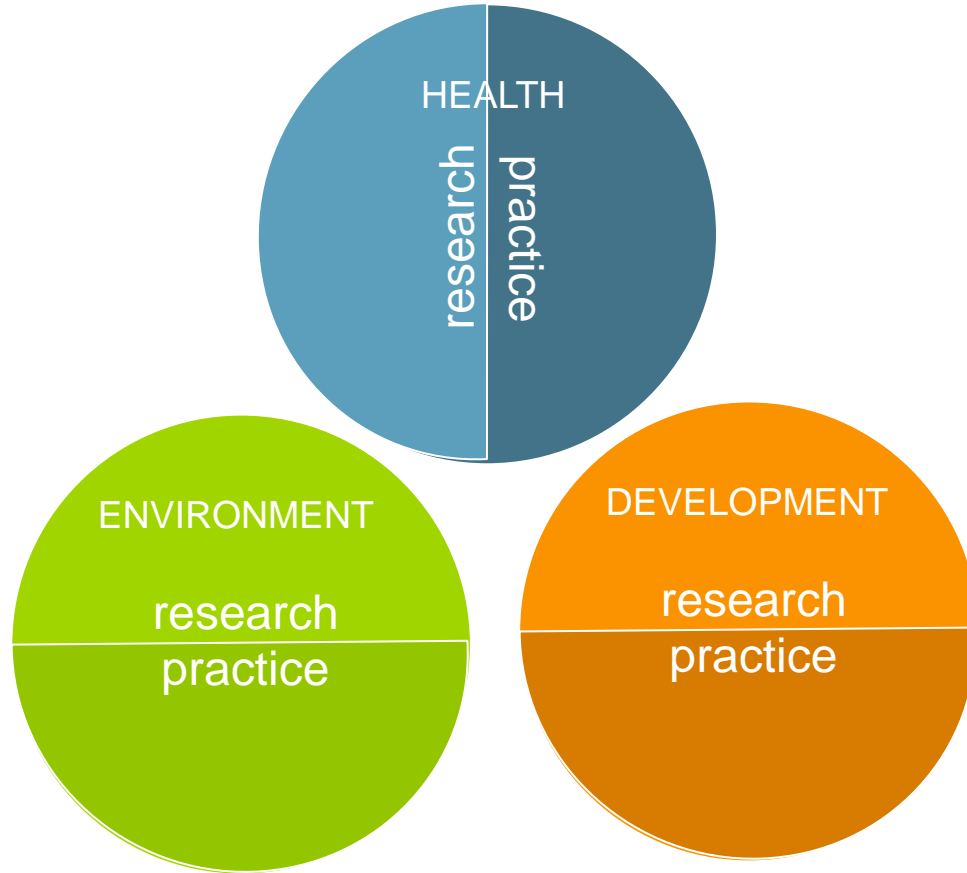
# BRIDGE OBJECTIVES

**Year 1:** Convene 200 people from across environment, health and development to create principles for a shared evidence base

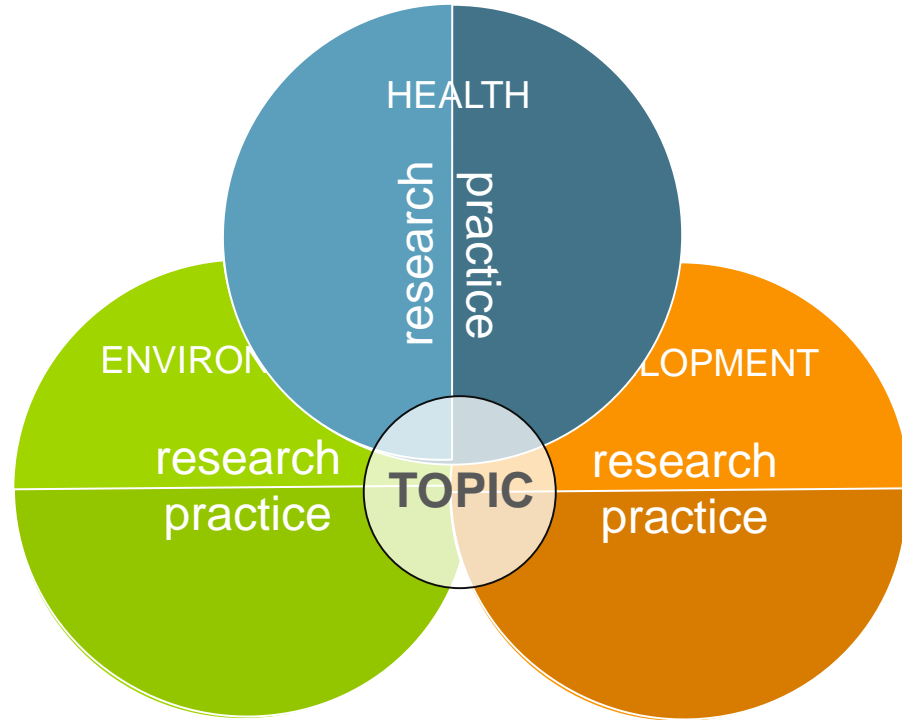
**Year 2-10:** Spark the use of principles in research and practice

- Create reference results chains
- Synthesize available evidence for agreement on 'what works'
- Build shared problem views and solutions over time

# CREATE WORKING GROUPS



# CREATE WORKING GROUPS



# CREATE A SHARED EVIDENCE BASE

- See shared challenges more fully
- Choose from a much wider set of solutions
- Agree on what works and what doesn't for both nature & people

**SOLVE SHARED PROBLEMS FOR PEOPLE & NATURE**